

March 1999 Nursing Council Universal Licensing Examination for Part I (General)

Enrolment

一九九九年三月香港護士管理局第一部份〔普通科〕登記護士執業考試

- Q1:** (a) List the signs and symptoms of angina pectoris. (2 marks)
(b) A 45-year-old man engaged in manual labour work is admitted because of myocardial infarction.
(i) Describe the nursing care given to this patient in the first 24 hours. (5 marks)
(ii) What advice would be given to this patient on discharge? (3 marks)
- 題1：(a) 列出心絞痛的徵狀。〔兩分〕
(b) 一名從事體力勞動工作的四十五歲男子因心肌梗塞入院。
(i) 描述對此病人入院最初二十四小時的護理。〔五分〕
(ii) 對這名病人的出院指導為何？〔三分〕
- Q2:** A young man suffering from paraplegia due to traffic accident is admitted. Describe the nursing care for this patient under the following headings:
(a) Psychological and social aspect. (3 marks)
(b) Urinary bladder (3 marks)
(c) Paralysed limbs (4 marks)
- 題2：一名年青男士因交通意外導致截癱入院。
依照下列標題，描述對此病人的護理：
(a) 心理與社群方面。〔三分〕
(b) 膀胱。〔三分〕
(c) 癱瘓肢體。〔四分〕
- Q3:** A 7-year-old boy is admitted with an asthmatic attack. Describe the nursing care for him under the following headings:
(a) Observation. (3 marks)
(b) Management of respiratory distress. (4 marks)
(c) Advice on discharge. (3 marks)
- 題3：一名七歲男童因哮喘病發入院。
依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：
(a) 觀察。〔三分〕
(b) 呼吸困難的處理。〔四分〕
(c) 出院指導。〔三分〕
- Q4:** (a) List the signs and symptoms of carcinoma of the breast. (2 marks)
(b) A 35-year-old woman with carcinoma of the breast is admitted. Describe the care given to her affected limb after modified radical mastectomy. (4 marks)
(c) This patient is going to receive radiotherapy. Describe the advice given to her regarding local skin care. (4 marks)
- 題4：(a) 列出乳癌的徵狀。〔兩分〕
(b) 一名三十五歲女士因患乳癌入院接受改良根治乳房切除術。描述對此病人術後患側肢體的護理。〔四分〕
(c) 這名病人將接受放射治療。描述對其治療部位皮膚的護理指導。〔四分〕

- Q5:** (a) Describe the hearing mechanism. (4 marks)
(b) How would you educate an old man with conjunctivitis to prevent the spread of the disease? (3 marks)
(c) A 10-year-old boy has sustained a cut wound on the wrist by a knife with severe bleeding at home. Describe the first aid management for him. (3 marks)

- 題5： (a) 描述聽覺機制。 [四分]
(b) 你如何指導一名患有結合膜炎的年老男士預防疾病散播？ [三分]
(c) 一名十歲男童在家中被刀割傷手腕引致大量流血。 [三分]
描述對他的急救處理。

- Q6:** (a) List four conditions leading to hypoxia. (2 marks)
(b) Describe the nursing responsibilities when a patient is receiving oxygen therapy. (4 marks)
(c) Describe the measures to prevent patient from falling down in the ward. (4 marks)

- 題6： (a) 列出導致缺氧的四種情況。 [兩分]
(b) 描述病人在接受氧氣治療期間的護理責任。 [四分]
(c) 描述預防病人在病室中跌倒的措施。 [四分]

- Q7:** (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

- 題7： (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

- Q1:** (a) A 30-year-old man suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis is admitted.
- (i) List four investigations for the diagnosis of this condition. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Describe the nursing care given to this patient during severe haemoptysis. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the preventive measures for the spread of pulmonary tuberculosis in the community. (3 marks)

- 題1:** (a) 一名三十歲男子患肺結核入院。
- (i) 列出診斷這種情況的四種檢驗。〔兩分〕
 - (ii) 描述對這名病人在嚴重咯血期間的護理。〔五分〕
- (b) 描述預防肺結核在社區散播的措施。〔三分〕

- Q2:** (a) Briefly describe the functions of peritoneum. (2 marks)
- (b) A middle-aged man suffering from perforation of peptic ulcer is admitted.
- (i) Describe the immediate nursing care given to this patient. (3 marks)
 - (ii) The patient subsequently undergoes partial gastrectomy. Describe the post-operative care for him until discharge. (5 marks)

- 題2:** (a) 簡述腹膜的功能。〔二分〕
- (b) 一名中年男子因胃潰瘍穿孔入院。
- (i) 描述對這名病人的即時護理。〔三分〕
 - (ii) 病人其後接受部份胃切除術。描述對他術後直至出院期間的護理。〔五分〕

- Q3:** (a) Describe the formation process of urine. (3 marks)
- (b) A 7-year-old boy with nephrotic syndrome is admitted. Describe the nursing care given to him under the following headings:
- (i) Observations. (3 marks)
 - (ii) Diet therapy. (2 marks)
 - (iii) Advice on discharge. (2 marks)

- 題3:** (a) 描述尿液的製造過程。〔三分〕
- (b) 一名七歲男童因患腎綜合病徵入院。依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：
- (i) 觀察。〔三分〕
 - (ii) 飲食治療。〔兩分〕
 - (iii) 出院指導。〔兩分〕

- Q4: A 38-year-old woman suffering from thyrotoxicosis is admitted for subtotal thyroidectomy.**
- (a) List the signs and symptoms of thyrotoxicosis. (3 marks)**
 - (b) Describe the post-operative nursing care for this patient under the following headings:**
 - (i) Positioning and comfort. (2 marks)**
 - (ii) Care of wound. (3 marks)**
 - (c) List four complications of subtotal thyroidectomy. (2 marks)**

- 題4：** 一名三十八歲女子因患甲狀腺毒症入院接受次全甲狀腺切除術。
- (a) 列出甲狀腺毒症的徵狀。 [三分]**
 - (b) 依照下列標題，描述對這名病人術後的護理：**
 - (i) 體位及舒適。 [兩分]**
 - (ii) 傷口護理。 [三分]**
 - (c) 列出次全甲狀腺切除術的四種併發症。 [兩分]**

- Q5: (a) List four factors that may promote bone healing. (2 marks)**
- (b) List the signs and symptoms of fracture (2 marks)**
- (c) A young man sustaining a simple fracture of left tibia is admitted. (6 marks)**
Describe the nursing care given to him after the application of a long leg Plaster of Paris during hospitalization.

- 題5：**
- (a) 列出促進骨骼癒合的四種因素。 [兩分]**
 - (b) 列出骨折的徵狀。 [兩分]**
 - (c) 一名青年男子因左下肢簡單脛骨骨折入院。描述對他接受長腿石膏固定術後住院期間的護理。 [六分]**

- Q6: (a) An elderly patient suddenly develops signs of choking while eating (4 marks)**
in the ward. Describe the first aid management for this patient.
- (b) Describe the nursing responsibilities for a patient before and (6 marks)**
during blood transfusion.

- 題6：**
- (a) 一名年老病人在病房進食時突然發生哽徵狀。描述對這名病人的急救處理。 [四分]**
 - (b) 描述對一名病人在輸血前及輸血期間的護理責任。 [六分]**

- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)**
- (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)**
- (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)**
- (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)**

- 題7：**
- (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]**
 - (b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]**
 - (c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]**
 - (d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]**

- Q1:** (a) List four factors that maintain normal blood pressure. (2 marks)
(b) A 50-year-old man suffering from hypertension is admitted.
(i) List two drugs and their actions for treatment of hypertension. (2 marks)
(ii) What advice would be given to this patient on discharge? (4 marks)
(c) List four complications of hypertension. (2 marks)
- 題1:** (a) 列出四種維持正常血壓的因素。〔兩分〕
(b) 一名五十歲男子患高血壓入院。
(i) 列舉兩種治療高血壓的藥物及其作用。〔兩分〕
(ii) 對這名病人的出院指導為何?〔四分〕
(c) 列出高血壓的四種併發症。〔兩分〕
- Q2:** (a) List six indications of nephrectomy (3 marks)
(b) Describe the care given to a patient after right nephrectomy under the following headings:-
(i) Wound and drain. (3 marks)
(ii) Advice on discharge. (4 marks)
- 題2:** (a) 列出腎切除術的六種適應證。〔三分〕
(b) 依照下列標題，描述對一名病人在接受右腎切除術後的護理：-
(i) 傷口與引流。〔三分〕
(ii) 出院前指導。〔四分〕
- Q3:** (a) List four functions of the cerebrospinal fluid. (2 marks)
(b) A young man suffering from head injury is admitted.
(i) Describe the observations of this patient during the first 24 hours. (4 marks)
(ii) Describe the nursing care given to this patient during a convulsive seizure. (4 marks)
- 題3:** (a) 列出腦脊髓液的四種功能。〔兩分〕
(b) 一名青年男子因頭部創傷入院。
(i) 描述在最初二十四小時內對此病人的觀察。〔四分〕
(ii) 描述在病人驚厥發作期間對他的護理。〔四分〕
- Q4:** (a) Briefly describe the functions of skeletal system. (3 marks)
(b) A 30-year-old man has had right below-knee amputation after a traffic accident. Describe the nursing care for him under the following headings:-
(i) Psychosocial aspect. (2 marks)
(ii) Post-operative care of the stump until discharge. (5 marks)
- 題4:** (a) 簡述骨骼系統的功用。〔三分〕
(b) 一名三十歲男子因交通意外接受右膝下截肢術。依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：-
(i) 心理及社群方面。〔兩分〕
(ii) 對殘肢在術後直至出院時的護理。〔五分〕

- Q5:** (a) List the signs and symptoms of diabetes mellitus (2 marks)
(b) A young diabetic patient has received hypodermic injection of soluble insulin in the morning. Half an hour later, he complains of dizziness and profuse sweating.
(i) What is the immediate nursing management of this condition? (3 marks)
(ii) What measures should be taken to prevent the recurrence of the above condition? (3 marks)
(c) List four complications of diabetes mellitus. (2 marks)

- 題5：** (a) 列出糖尿病的病徵及病狀。〔兩分〕
(b) 一名年輕糖尿病患者，在早上接受皮下注射胰島素 (soluble insulin)。半小時後，他申訴暈眩及大量出汗。
(i) 對這情況的即時護理為何？〔三分〕
(ii) 應採取甚麼措施，以防再次發生上述情況？〔三分〕
(c) 列出糖尿病的四種併發症。〔兩分〕

- Q6:** (a) Describe the nurse's responsibilities regarding the use of safety vest on an adult patient. (3 marks)
(b) What first-aid management should be given to a boy having an attack of epistaxis? (3 marks)
(c) A 6-year-old boy suffering from severe chickenpox is admitted. Describe how you would care for his skin lesions. (4 marks)

- 題6：** (a) 描述對一名需要穿著安全背心的成年病人的護理責任。〔三分〕
(b) 對一名突然鼻出血的男童有何急救處理？〔三分〕
(c) 一名六歲小孩因患嚴重水痘入院。描述你如何護理其皮膚傷口。〔四分〕

- Q7:** (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

- 題7：** (a) 配對題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(b) 選擇題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(c) 填充題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(d) 填圖〔不設過往試題作參考〕

- Q1:**
- (a) List the differences among arteries, veins and capillaries. (3 marks)
 - (b) List the signs and symptoms of congestive heart failure. (2 marks)
 - (c) A middle-aged merchant with congestive heart failure is admitted. Describe the nursing care given to this patient under the following headings:
 - (i) Administrative of Digoxin. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Advice on discharge. (3 marks)
- 題1:**
- (a) 列出動脈、靜脈與毛細管的分別。〔三分〕
 - (b) 列出充血性心力衰竭的徵狀。〔兩分〕
 - (c) 一名中年商人因充血性心力衰竭入院。依照下列標題，描述對此病人的護理：
 - (i) 服用「毛地黃」。〔兩分〕
 - (ii) 出院指導。〔三分〕
- Q2:**
- (a) List four causes of uterine prolapse. (2 marks)
 - (b) A 60-year-old woman is admitted with uterine prolapse. Describe the nursing care given to her after vaginal hysterectomy until discharge. (8 marks)
- 題2:**
- (a) 列出子宮脫垂的四個原因。〔兩分〕
 - (b) 一名六十歲婦人因子宮脫垂入院，接受陰道子宮切除術。描述對此病人術後直至出院期間的護理。〔八分〕
- Q3:**
- (a) List four functions of large intestine. (2 marks)
 - (b) List four causes of haemorrhoid. (2 marks)
 - (c) Describe the post-operative nursing care for a patient after haemorrhoidectomy under the following headings:
 - (i) Care of the wound. (3 marks)
 - (ii) Advice on discharge. (3 marks)
- 題3:**
- (a) 列出大腸的四個功用。〔兩分〕
 - (b) 列出引致痔瘡的四個原因。〔兩分〕
 - (c) 依照下列標題，描述對一名病人在接受痔瘡切除術後的護理：
 - (i) 傷區護理。〔三分〕
 - (ii) 出院指導。〔三分〕
- Q4:**
- (a) List the signs and symptoms of measles. (3 marks)
 - (b) An 18-month-old child suffering from measles is admitted. Describe the nursing care given to this child under the following headings:
 - (i) Isolation nursing. (5 marks)
 - (ii) Care of the skin. (2 marks)
- 題4:**
- (a) 列出麻疹的徵狀。〔三分〕
 - (b) 一名十八個月大幼兒因麻疹入院。依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：
 - (i) 隔離護理。〔五分〕
 - (ii) 皮膚的護理。〔二分〕

- Q5:** (a) How would you prevent the formation of pressure sores in a (4 marks)
bed-ridden patient?
(b) An 18-year-old girl, having unsatisfactory academic results, has cut
herself on the wrist by a knife with severe bleeding at home.
Describe the nursing care for this girl under the following
headings:
(i) The first aid management. (4 marks)
(ii) Psychological care after admission. (2 marks)

- 題5:** (a) 你如何預防一名長期臥床病人產生壓迫性潰瘍？ [四分]
(b) 一名十八歲女子因為考試成績未如其理想，在家中用刀割傷手腕，
大量出血。依照下列標題，描述對此少女的護理：
(i) 急救處理。 [四分]
(ii) 入院後的心理照顧。 [兩分]

- Q6:** (a) List four functions of the kidney. (2 marks)
(b) A 15-year-old boy suffering from acute glomerulonephritis is
admitted.
(i) Describe the observations you should make on him. (4 marks)
(ii) Describe how you would collect a 24-hour urine specimen from (4 marks)
him.

- 題6:** (a) 列出腎臟的四種功能。 [兩分]
(b) 一名十五歲少年患急性腎小球腎炎入院。
(i) 描述對他的觀察。 [四分]
(ii) 描述如何替他收集二十四小時尿液標本。 [四分]

- Q7:** (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

- 題7:** (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

- Q1: A 5-year-old boy is admitted with an asthmatic attack. Describe the nursing care given to this boy under the following headings:**
- (a) Observations. (3 marks)**
 - (b) Management of respiratory distress. (4 marks)**
 - (c) Advice on discharge. (3 marks)**

- 題1：** 一名五歲男童因哮喘病發入院。依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：
- (a) 觀察。 (三分)**
 - (b) 呼吸困難的處理。 (四分)**
 - (c) 出院指導。 (三分)**

- Q2: A 65-year-old lady suffering from right hemiplegia caused by cerebro-vascular-accident is admitted.**
- (a) What observations should be made while she is unconscious? (3 marks)**
 - (b) Briefly describe the nursing care given to this patient under the following headings:-**
 - (i) Psycho-social aspect. (3 marks)**
 - (ii) The affected limbs. (4 marks)**

- 題2：** 一名六十五歲女士因大腦血管意外引致右側偏癱入院。
- (a) 在她昏迷期間應作什麼觀察？ (三分)**
 - (b) 依照下列標題，簡述對這名病人的護理：**
 - (i) 心理及社群方面。 (三分)**
 - (ii) 癱瘓肢體。 (四分)**

- Q3: (a) State six differences between benign and malignant tumours. (3 marks)**
- (b) List four signs and symptoms of naso-pharyngeal carcinoma. (2 marks)**
- (c) A middle-aged man with naso-pharyngeal carcinoma is admitted for radiotherapy. Describe the nursing care given to this patient under the following headings:-**
- (i) Nutrition and diet. (2 marks)**
 - (ii) Advice on skin care of the treated area. (3 marks)**

- 題3：**
- (a) 試述良性與惡性腫瘤的六種分別。 (三分)**
 - (b) 列出鼻咽癌的四個徵狀。 (兩分)**
 - (c) 一名中年男士因患鼻咽癌入院，接受放射療法。依照下列標題，描述對此病人的護理：**
 - (i) 營養和飲食。 (兩分)**
 - (ii) 治療部位的皮膚護理指導。 (三分)**

- Q4:** (a) Describe the functions of pancreas. (2 marks)
(b) A young diabetic patient had received hypodermic injection of soluble insulin in the morning. Half an hour later, he complained of dizziness and profuse sweating.
(i) Briefly describe the immediate nursing management of this patient. (3 marks)
(ii) What measures should be taken to prevent the recurrence of the above condition? (3 marks)
(c) List four complications of diabetes mellitus. (2 marks)

- 題4：** (a) 描述胰腺的功用。〔兩分〕
(b) 一名年輕糖尿病患者，在早上接受皮下注射胰島素 (soluble insulin)。半小時後，他申訴暈眩及大量出汗。
(i) 簡述對這名病人的即時護理。〔三分〕
(ii) 應採取甚麼措施以預防上述情況再次發生？〔三分〕
(c) 列出糖尿病的四種併發症。〔兩分〕

- Q5:** (a) List four organs of the male reproductive system. (2 marks)
(b) List four signs and symptoms of benign prostatic hypertrophy. (2 marks)
(c) A 70-year-old man with benign prostatic hypertrophy is admitted for transurethral prostatectomy. Describe the nursing care given to this patient under the following headings:
(i) Three-ways Foley's catheter. (4 marks)
(ii) Advice on discharge. (2 marks)

- 題5：** (a) 列出男性生殖系統的四個器官。〔兩分〕
(b) 列出良性前列腺肥大的四個徵狀。〔兩分〕
(c) 一名七十歲男子患前列腺肥大入院，接受經尿道前列腺切除術。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：
(i) 三路導尿管。〔四分〕
(ii) 出院指導。〔兩分〕

- Q6:** (a) Describe the post-operative care of the stoma following permanent colostomy. (4 marks)
(b) What are the preventive measures for bacterial food poisoning? (3 marks)
(c) Describe the nursing care of a patient who is on naso-gastric tube feeding. (3 marks)

- 題6：** (a) 描述永久性結腸造口術的術後造口護理。〔四分〕
(b) 應採取什麼措施以預防細菌性食物中毒？〔三分〕
(c) 描述對接受鼻胃管哺飼病人的護理。〔三分〕

- Q7:** (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

- 題7：** (a) 配對題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(b) 選擇題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(c) 填充題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(d) 填圖〔不設過往試題作參考〕

- Q1:** (a) List four factors that maintain normal blood pressure. (2 marks)
(b) List four complications of hypertension. (2 marks)
(c) A 60-year-old woman suffering from hypertension is admitted.
(i) List two drugs and their actions for treatment of hypertension. (2 marks)
(ii) What advice would be given to this patient on discharge? (4 marks)

- 題1:** (a) 列出四種維持正常血壓的因素。〔兩分〕
(b) 列出高血壓的四種併發症。〔兩分〕
(c) 一名六十歲女士患高血壓入院。
(i) 列舉兩種治療高血壓的藥物及其作用。〔兩分〕
(ii) 對這名病人的出院指導為何？〔四分〕

- Q2:** (a) List the signs and symptoms and diagnostic investigations of carcinoma of breast. (4 marks)
(b) A 35-year-old woman with carcinoma of breast is admitted for modified radical mastectomy. Describe the post-operative care given to her until discharge. (6 marks)

- 題2:** (a) 列出乳癌的徵狀及診斷方法。〔四分〕
(b) 一名三十五歲女士因患乳癌入院接受改良性根治乳房切除術。描述對這名病人住院期間的術後護理。〔六分〕

- Q3:** (a) List four types of first line defence mechanism of human body against invasion of micro-organisms. (2 marks)
(b) A 35-year-old man suffering from typhoid fever is admitted. Describe the diet management of this man. (4 marks)
(c) Describe the preventive measures for the spread of typhoid fever in the community. (4 marks)

- 題3:** (a) 列出四種人體抵抗微生物入侵的第一度防衛機制。〔兩分〕
(b) 一名三十五歲男士因感染傷寒入院，描述對他的飲食護理。〔四分〕
(c) 描述預防傷寒在社區散播的措施。〔四分〕

- Q4:** (a) Briefly describe the functions of skeletal system. (3 marks)
(b) An 18-year-old boy has simple fracture of left tibia is admitted. Describe the nursing care of the affected limb during the first 24 hours after the application of a long leg Plaster of Paris. (5 marks)
(c) List four factors that may promote bone healing. (2 marks)

- 題4:** (a) 簡述骨骼系統的功用。〔三分〕
(b) 一名十八歲青年因左脛骨簡單骨折入院，已接受長腿石膏固定術。描述對這名病人的患肢在最初24小時的護理。〔五分〕
(c) 列出促進骨骼癒合的四種因素。〔兩分〕

- Q5:** (a) An adult patient is going to have a major operation under general anaesthesia.
- (i) Describe the pre-operative psychological care of this patient. (3 marks)
 - (ii) Explain three causes of post-operative respiratory track complications. (3 marks)
- (b) A 4-year-old girl sustained burns of right forearm during barbecue. Describe the first aid management given to this girl. (4 marks)

- 題5:** (a) 一成年病人將於全身麻醉下接受大手術。
- (i) 描述對這名病人術前的心理照顧。〔三分〕
 - (ii) 解釋術後引致呼吸道併發症的三個原因。〔三分〕
- (b) 一名四歲女童在燒烤時燒傷右前臂，描述對這名女童的急救處理。〔四分〕

- Q6:** (a) List four types of possible accidents in a paediatric ward and describe three preventive measures for each of them. (4 marks)
- (b) A 3-year-old boy suffering from febrile convulsion is admitted. Describe the immediate nursing care given to this boy during a convulsive seizure. (6 marks)

- 題6:** (a) 列出四種在兒科病房可能發生的意外及描述每種意外的三個預防措施。〔四分〕
- (b) 一名三歲男童因發熱性驚厥入院。描述對這名男童在發熱性驚厥期間的即時護理。〔六分〕

- Q7:** (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
- (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
- (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
- (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

- 題7:** (a) 配對題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
- (b) 選擇題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
- (c) 填充題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
- (d) 填圖〔不設過往試題作參考〕

- Q1:** (a) List the components of blood cells and their functions. (2 marks)
(b) A stock-broker suffering from acute myocardial infarction is admitted. Describe the nursing care given to him under the following headings :
(i) Observations. (4 marks)
(ii) Advice on discharge. (4 marks)

- 題1:** (a) 列出血球的分類及其功用。〔兩分〕
(b) 一名股票經紀患急性心肌梗塞入院。依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：
(i) 觀察。〔四分〕
(ii) 出院指導。〔四分〕

- Q2:** (a) Briefly explain internal respiration. (2 marks)
(b) A 60-year-old man has had left lobectomy done because of carcinoma of the lung. Describe the nursing care of this patient under the following headings :
(i) Position and ambulation. (2 marks)
(ii) Under-water sealed chest drainage system. (4 marks)
(c) List four complications after lobectomy. (2 marks)

- 題2:** (a) 簡述內呼吸。〔二分〕
(b) 一名六十歲男士因患肺癌入院接受左肺葉切除術。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：
(i) 臥式及活動。〔二分〕
(ii) 水封式胸腔引流系統。〔四分〕
(c) 列出肺葉切除術後的四個併發症。〔二分〕

- Q3:** A 10-month-old baby suffering from gastroenteritis is admitted.
(a) List four causes of gastroenteritis. (2 marks)
(b) Describe the nursing care for this baby under the following headings :
(i) Isolation nursing. (4 marks)
(ii) Observations. (4 marks)

- 題3:** 一名十個月大嬰兒患腸胃炎入院。
(a) 列出腸胃炎的四種原因。〔兩分〕
(b) 依照下列標題，描述對這名嬰兒的護理：
(i) 隔離護理。〔四分〕
(ii) 觀察。〔四分〕

- Q4:** (a) Briefly describe the menstrual cycle. (4 marks)
(b) A 30-year-old lady with suspected ectopic pregnancy is admitted. Describe the immediate management of this patient. (6 marks)

- 題4:** (a) 簡述月經週期。〔四分〕
(b) 一名三十歲女士疑患宮外孕入院。試述對這名病人的即時處理。〔六分〕

- Q5:** (a) Describe the first aid management given to a woman suffering from coal gas poisoning at home. (3 marks)
(b) Describe the management of a patient who is suffering from scabies. (3 marks)
(c) Describe the preventive measures for the formation of pressure sore in a bed-ridden patient. (4 marks)

- 題5：(a) 描述對一名在家中因煤氣中毒的女士的急救處理。〔三分〕
(b) 描述對患有疥瘡的病人的處理。〔三分〕
(c) 描述對一名長期卧床病人產生壓迫性潰瘍的預防措施。〔四分〕

- Q6:** (a) List four causes of low back pain. (2 marks)
(b) A 35-year-old man has had right below-knee amputation after an industrial accident. Describe the nursing care for him under the following headings :
(i) Psychosocial and spiritual aspects. (3 marks)
(ii) Specific care of the stump until discharge. (5 marks)

- 題6：(a) 列出引致腰背痛的四個原因。〔二分〕
(b) 一名三十五歲男子因工業意外接受右膝下載肢術。依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：
(i) 心理、社群及靈性方面。〔三分〕
(ii) 對殘肢的特別護理直至出院。〔五分〕

- Q7:** (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

- 題7：(a) 配對題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(b) 選擇題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(c) 填充題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(d) 填圖〔不設過往試題作參考〕

- Q1: A young man suffering from acute hepatitis B is admitted.**
- (a) Describe the nursing care for this patient under the following headings
 - (i) Observations. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Diet. (2 marks)
 - (b) Describe the measures to prevent the spread of hepatitis B in hospital. (4 marks)
 - (c) List four complications of hepatitis B. (2 marks)

題1：一名青年男子患急性乙型肝炎入院。

- (a) 依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：
 - (i) 觀察。〔兩分〕
 - (ii) 飲食。〔兩分〕
- (b) 描述在醫院內預防乙型肝炎散播的措施。〔四分〕
- (c) 列出乙型肝炎的四個併發症。〔兩分〕

- Q2: A 40-year-old woman suffering from thyrotoxicosis is admitted for subtotal thyroidectomy.**
- (a) List the signs and symptoms of thyrotoxicosis. (3 marks)
 - (b) List two investigations for this condition.
 - (c) Describe the post-operative nursing care for this patient under the following headings : (1 mark)
 - (i) Positioning and comfort. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Observations. (4 marks)

題2：一名四十歲女子患甲狀腺毒症入院接受次全甲狀腺切除術。

- (a) 列出甲狀腺毒症的徵狀。〔三分〕
- (b) 列出這種情況的兩種檢驗。
- (c) 依照下列標題，描述對這名病人術後的護理：
 - (i) 體位及舒適。〔兩分〕
 - (ii) 觀察。〔四分〕

- Q3: An 18-year-old man is suffering from second degree burn of the chest and abdomen.**
- Describe the nursing care given to him under the following headings :
- (a) Psychological care. (2 marks)
 - (b) Wound care (open method) (4 marks)
 - (c) Intravenous infusion. (4 marks)

題3：一名十八歲男子胸部及腹部皮膚受到第二度燒傷。

- 依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：
- (a) 心理照顧。〔兩分〕
 - (b) 傷區（開放性療法）。〔四分〕
 - (c) 靜脈輸入。〔四分〕

- Q4:** (a) Explain briefly the formation of urine. (3 marks)
(b) A 17-year-old youth with nephrotic syndrome is admitted. (7 marks)
Describe the nursing care for this patient until discharge.

- 題4:** (a) 簡述尿液的製造過程。〔三分〕
(b) 一名十七歲青年因患腎綜合病徵入院。描述對這名病人直至出院時的護理。〔七分〕

- Q5:** (a) State the immunization program for an infant born in Hong Kong from birth to one year old. (3 marks)
(b) Briefly describe the prevention and management of diaper rash. (3 marks)
(c) A 5-year-old boy is admitted for circumcision. Briefly describe the post-operative nursing care given to him till discharge. (4 marks)

- 題5:** (a) 試述在香港出生嬰兒由出生至一歲的免疫預防程序。〔三分〕
(b) 簡述預防及處理尿布疹的方法。〔三分〕
(c) 一名五歲男童入院接受包皮環切術。簡述對這名男童的術後護理直至出院。〔四分〕

- Q6:** (a) Describe the immediate first aid management of a youth with a penetrating stab wound on the chest wall (without a knife in-situ) after fighting. (4 marks)
(b) Describe the nurse's responsibilities regarding the use of safety vest on an adult patient. (3 marks)
(c) List the differences between haemoptysis and haematemesis. (3 marks)

- 題6:** (a) 一名青年因打架引致胸部有穿透性刺傷(傷口沒留有利器)。描述對此青年的即時急救處理。〔四分〕
(b) 描述對一名需要穿著安全背心的成年病人的護理責任。〔三分〕
(c) 列出咯血與嘔血的分別。〔三分〕

- Q7:** (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

- 題7:** (a) 配對題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(b) 選擇題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(c) 填充題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(d) 填圖〔不設過往試題作參考〕

- Q1: (a) List six predisposing factors for peptic ulcer. (3 marks)
(b) A middle-aged man suffering from perforation of peptic ulcer is admitted for partial gastrectomy. Describe the post-operative care given to him until discharge. (7 marks)

- 題1: (a) 列出消化性潰瘍的六種誘因。〔三分〕
(b) 一名中年男子因胃潰瘍穿孔入院接受部份胃切除術。描述對這名病人術後直至出院期間的護理。〔七分〕

- Q2: A 70-year-old man suffering from congestive heart failure is admitted.
(a) List the signs and symptoms of congestive heart failure. (3 marks)
(b) Describe the nursing care given to this patient during the first 24 hours. (4 marks)
(c) What advice would be given to this patient on discharge? (3 marks)

- 題2: 一名七十歲男子因充血性心力衰竭入院。
(a) 列出充血性心力衰竭的徵狀。〔三分〕
(b) 描述對這名病人在最初二十四小時內的護理。〔四分〕
(c) 對這名病人的出院指導為何? 〔三分〕

- Q3: (a) Briefly describe internal respiration. (3 marks)
(b) List four investigations of pulmonary tuberculosis. (2 marks)
(c) A 30-year-old man suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis is admitted.
(i) List four common signs and symptoms of pulmonary tuberculosis. (2 marks)
(ii) List three drugs used in the 'first-line' treatment for pulmonary tuberculosis and their respective side effects. (3 marks)

- 題3: (a) 簡述內呼吸。〔三分〕
(b) 列出診斷肺結核的四種方法。〔兩分〕
(c) 一名三十歲男子因患肺結核入院。
(i) 列出肺結核的四種常見徵狀。〔兩分〕
(ii) 列出三種治療肺結核的「第一線」藥物及其副作用。〔三分〕

- Q4: (a) List four methods of contraception. (2 marks)
(b) A 30-year-old primigravida is 8 weeks pregnant. She is admitted for threatened abortion.
(i) List four causes of abortion. (2 marks)
(ii) Describe the nursing care for this patient until discharge. (6 marks)

- 題4: (a) 列出避孕的四種方法。〔兩分〕
(b) 一名三十歲的懷孕八週初產婦因先兆流產入院。
(i) 列出引致流產的四種原因。〔兩分〕
(ii) 描述對這名病人直至出院時的護理。〔六分〕

- Q5: A 40-year-old man suffering from paraplegia due to an industrial accident is admitted. Describe the nursing care for this patient under the following headings:**
- (a) Psychological and social aspects. (3 marks)**
 - (b) Urinary bladder. (3 marks)**
 - (c) Paralysed limbs. (4 marks)**

題5： 一名四十歲男子因工業意外導致截癱入院。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：

- (a) 心理與社群方面。 [三分]**
- (b) 膀胱。 [三分]**
- (c) 癱瘓肢體。 [四分]**

- Q6: (a) Describe four measures to prevent patients from falls in the ward. (2 marks)**
- (b) A 17-year-old youth has sustained a cut wound on the wrist by a knife with severe bleeding at home. Describe the first aid management for him. (3 marks)**
- (c) A patient is admitted to hospital with severe anaemia. Describe the nurse's responsibilities and care of this patient before and during blood transfusion. (5 marks)**

- 題6：** (a) 描述預防病人在病室中跌倒的四項措施。 [兩分]
- (b) 一名十七歲青年在家中被刀割傷手腕引致嚴重出血。描述對他的急救處理。 [三分]
- (c) 一名病人因患嚴重貧血入院。描述護士對這名病人在接受輸血前及期間的護理和責任。 [五分]

- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)**
- (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)**
- (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)**
- (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)**

- 題7：** (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]
- (b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
- (c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
- (d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

- Q1: A 50-year-old man is admitted because of angina pectoris.**
- (a) Compare the signs and symptoms between angina pectoris and myocardial infarction. (3 marks)**
 - (b) Describe the nursing care under the following headings:**
 - (i) Immediate management of angina pectoris. (4 marks)**
 - (ii) Advice on discharge. (3 marks)**

- 題1：一名五十歲男士因心絞痛入院。
- (a) 比較心絞痛和心肌梗塞的徵狀。〔三分〕
 - (b) 依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：
 - (i) 心絞痛發作的即時處理。〔四分〕
 - (ii) 出院指導。〔三分〕

- Q2: (a) List four investigations to diagnose carcinoma of rectum. (2 marks)**
- (b) A middle-aged woman suffering from carcinoma of rectum is admitted for permanent colostomy. Describe the post-operative care for this patient under the following headings:**
- (i) Psychological and social aspects. (3 marks)**
 - (ii) Care of the stoma. (3 marks)**
 - (ii) Diet. (2 marks)**

- 題2：(a) 列出直腸癌的四種診斷方法。〔兩分〕
- (b) 一名中年婦人患直腸癌入院接受永久性結腸造口術。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人在手術後的護理：
- (i) 心理及社群方面。〔三分〕
 - (ii) 造口護理。〔三分〕
 - (iii) 飲食。〔兩分〕

- Q3: (a) List four indications for nephrectomy. (2 marks)**
- (b) A 50-year-old man is admitted for right total nephrectomy. Describe the post-operative care given to this patient under the following headings:**
- (i) Observations within the first 24 hours. (3 marks)**
 - (ii) Wound and drainage. (3 marks)**
 - (iii) Advice on discharge. (2 marks)**

- 題3：(a) 列出腎切除術的四個適應証。〔兩分〕
- (b) 一名五十歲男士入院接受右全腎切除術。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：
- (i) 最初二十四小時的觀察。〔三分〕
 - (ii) 傷口及引流。〔三分〕
 - (iii) 出院指導。〔兩分〕

- Q4: A 5-year-old boy suffering from asthma is admitted. Describe the nursing care given to this boy under the following headings:**
- (a) Observations. (3 marks)**
 - (b) Respiratory distress. (4 marks)**
 - (c) Advice on discharge. (3 marks)**

- 題4：一名五歲男童因患哮喘入院。依照下列標題，描述對這名病童的護理：**
- (a) 觀察。〔三分〕**
 - (b) 呼吸困難。〔四分〕**
 - (c) 出院指導。〔三分〕**

- Q5: (a) List four functions of the cerebrospinal fluid. (2 marks)**
- (b) A young man suffering from head injury is admitted.**
- (i) Describe the observations of this patient during the first 24 hours. (4 marks)**
 - (ii) Describe the nursing care given to this patient during a convulsive seizure. (4 marks)**

- 題5：(a) 列出腦脊液的四種功能。〔兩分〕**
- (b) 一名青年男子因頭部創傷入院。**
- (i) 描述對這名病人在最初二十四小時的觀察。〔四分〕**
 - (ii) 描述對這名病人在驚厥發作期間的護理。〔四分〕**

- Q6: (a) Describe the preventive measures against cross infection in a surgical ward. (3 marks)**
- (b) A 14-year-old boy slipped and fell causing fracture of the right femur. Briefly describe the first aid management for him. (3 marks)**
- (c) Briefly describe the pain management for a patient with terminal stage of carcinoma. (4 marks)**

- 題6：(a) 描述在外科病房內預防交互傳染的措施。〔三分〕**
- (b) 一名十四歲男童因滑倒引致右股骨骨折。簡述對這名男童的急救處理。〔三分〕**
- (c) 簡述對末期癌症病人的疼痛處理。〔四分〕**

- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)**
- (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)**
- (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)**
- (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)**

- 題7：(a) 配對題〔不設過往試題作參考〕**
- (b) 選擇題〔不設過往試題作參考〕**
- (c) 填充題〔不設過往試題作參考〕**
- (d) 填圖〔不設過往試題作參考〕**

- Q1:**
- (a) List four factors that maintain normal blood pressure. (2 marks)
 - (b) List four complications of hypertension. (2 marks)
 - (c) A 60-year-old woman suffering from hypertension is admitted.
 - (i) List two drugs and their actions for treatment of hypertension. (2 marks)
 - (ii) What advice would be given to this patient on discharge? (4 marks)
- 題1:
- (a) 列出四種維持正常血壓的因素。〔兩分〕
 - (b) 列出高血壓的四種併發症。〔兩分〕
 - (c) 一名六十歲女士患高血壓入院。
 - (i) 列舉兩種治療高血壓的藥物及其作用。〔兩分〕
 - (ii) 對這名病人的出院指導為何？〔四分〕
- Q2:**
- (a) List four warning signs of carcinoma. (2 marks)
 - (b) A 60-year-old man has had left lobectomy done because of carcinoma of the lung. Describe the nursing care of this patient under the following headings:
 - (i) Position and ambulation. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Under-water sealed chest drainage system. (4 marks)
 - (c) List four complications after lobectomy. (2 marks)
- 題2:
- (a) 列出癌症的四種警號。〔兩分〕
 - (b) 一名六十歲男士患肺癌入院接受左肺葉切除術。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的術後護理：
 - (i) 臥式及活動。〔兩分〕
 - (ii) 水封式胸腔引流。〔四分〕
 - (c) 列出肺葉切除術後的四個併發症。〔兩分〕
- Q3:**
- (a) List four functions of the large intestine. (2 marks)
 - (b) List four causes of haemorrhoid. (2 marks)
 - (c) Describe the post-operative nursing care for a patient after haemorrhoidectomy under the following headings:
 - (i) Care of the wound. (3 marks)
 - (ii) Advice on discharge. (3 marks)
- 題3:
- (a) 列出大腸的四種功能。〔兩分〕
 - (b) 列出引致痔瘡的四個原因。〔兩分〕
 - (c) 依照下列標題，描述對一名病人在接受痔瘡切除術後的護理：
 - (i) 傷區護理。〔三分〕
 - (ii) 出院指導。〔三分〕

- Q4: A 65-year-old lady suffering from right hemiplegia caused by cerebro-vascular-accident is admitted.**
- (a) What observations should be made while she is unconscious? (3 marks)**
 - (b) Briefly describe the nursing care given to this patient under the following headings :**
 - (i) Psycho-social aspect. (3 marks)**
 - (ii) The affected limbs. (4 marks)**

題4： 一名六十五歲女士因大腦血管意外引致右側偏癱入院。

- (a) 在她昏迷期間應作甚麼觀察？ (三分)**
- (b) 依照下列標題，簡述對這名病人的護理：**
 - (i) 心理及社群方面。 (三分)**
 - (ii) 癱瘓肢體。 (四分)**

- Q5: (a) List four functions of kidney. (2 marks)**
- (b) A 15-year-old boy suffering from acute glomerulo-nephritis is admitted.**
- (i) Describe the observations you should make on him. (4 marks)**
 - (ii) Describe how you would collect a 24-hour urine specimen from him. (4 marks)**

- 題5：**
- (a) 列出腎臟的四種功能。 (兩分)**
 - (b) 一名十五歲少年患急性腎小球腎炎入院。**
 - (i) 描述對他的觀察。 (四分)**
 - (ii) 描述如何替他收集二十四小時尿液標本。 (四分)**

- Q6: (a) A young diabetic patient had received hypodermic injection of soluble insulin in the morning. Half an hour later, he complained of dizziness and profuse sweating.**
- (i) Briefly describe the immediate nursing management of this patient. (3 marks)**
 - (ii) What measures should be taken to prevent the recurrence of the above condition? (3 marks)**
- (b) An elderly patient suddenly develops signs of choking while eating in the ward. Describe the first aid management for this patient. (4 marks)**

- 題6：**
- (a) 一名年輕糖尿病患者早上接受皮下注射胰島素(soluble insulin)。半小時後，他申訴暈眩及大量出汗。**
 - (i) 簡述對這名病人的即時護理。 (三分)**
 - (ii) 應採取甚麼措施以預防上述情況再次發生？ (三分)**
 - (b) 一名年老病人在病房進食時突然發生哽噎徵狀。描述對這名病人的急救處理。 (四分)**

- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)**
- (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)**
- (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)**
- (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)**

- 題7：**
- (a) 配對題 (不設過往試題作參考)**
 - (b) 選擇題 (不設過往試題作參考)**
 - (c) 填充題 (不設過往試題作參考)**
 - (d) 填圖 (不設過往試題作參考)**

- Q1: A 70-year-old man suffering from congestive heart failure is admitted.**
- (a) List the signs and symptoms of congestive heart failure. (3 marks)
 - (b) Describe the nursing care given to this patient during the first 24 hours. (4 marks)
 - (c) What advice would be given to this patient on discharge? (3 marks)

- 題1：一名七十歲男子因充血性心力衰竭入院。
- (a) 列出充血性心力衰竭的徵狀。〔三分〕
 - (b) 描述對這名病人在最初二十四小時內的護理。〔四分〕
 - (c) 對這名病人的出院指導為何？〔三分〕

- Q2: (a) List six functions of liver. (3 marks)**
- (b) A middle-aged man suffering from cirrhosis of liver is admitted.**
- (i) List four causes of cirrhosis of liver. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Describe the nursing care given to this patient during an attack of haematemesis. (5 marks)

- 題2：(a) 列出肝的六種功能。〔三分〕
- (b) 一名中年男士患肝硬化入院。
- (i) 列出肝硬化的四種原因。〔兩分〕
 - (ii) 描述對這名病人在大量嘔血期間的護理。〔五分〕

- Q3: (a) List four types of possible accidents in a paediatric ward and describe three preventive measures for each of them. (4 marks)**
- (b) A 3-year-old boy suffering from febrile convulsion is admitted. Describe the immediate nursing care given to this boy during a convulsive seizure. (6 marks)**

- 題3：(a) 列出四種在兒科病房可能發生的意外，並描述每種意外的三個預防措施。〔四分〕
- (b) 一名三歲男童因發熱性驚厥入院。描述對這名男童在發熱性驚厥期間的即時護理。〔六分〕

- Q4: (a) List four organs of the male reproductive system. (2 marks)**
- (b) List four signs and symptoms of benign prostatic hypertrophy. (2 marks)**
- (c) A 70-year-old man with benign prostatic hypertrophy is admitted for transurethral prostatectomy. Describe the nursing care given to this patient under the following headings :**
- (i) Three-ways Foley's catheter. (4 marks)
 - (ii) Advice on discharge. (2 marks)

- 題4：(a) 列出男性生殖系統的四個器官。〔兩分〕
- (b) 列出前列腺肥大的四個徵狀。〔兩分〕
- (c) 一名七十歲男子患前列腺肥大入院，接受經尿道前列腺切除術。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：
- (i) 三路導尿管。〔四分〕
 - (ii) 出院指導。〔兩分〕

- Q5:** (a) List four causes of low back pain. (2 marks)
(b) A 35-year-old man has had right below-knee amputation after an industrial accident. Describe the nursing care for him under the following headings :
(i) Psychosocial and spiritual aspects. (3 marks)
(ii) Specific care of the stump until discharge. (5 marks)

- 題5：(a) 列出引致腰背痛的四個原因。〔兩分〕
(b) 一名三十五歲男子因工業意外接受右膝下截肢術。依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：
(i) 心理、社群及靈性方面。〔三分〕
(ii) 對殘肢的特別護理直至出院。〔五分〕

- Q6:** (a) Describe the preventive measures for the formation of pressure sore in a bed-ridden patient. (4 marks)
(b) Describe the nursing care of a patient who is on nasogastric tube feeding. (3 marks)
(c) What first aid management should be given to a boy having an attack of epistaxis. (3 marks)

- 題6：(a) 描述對一名長期臥床病人產生壓迫性潰瘍的預防措施。〔四分〕
(b) 描述對接受鼻胃管哺飼病人的護理。〔三分〕
(c) 對一名突然鼻出血的男童有何急救處理。〔三分〕

- Q7:** (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

- 題7：(a) 配對題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(b) 選擇題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(c) 填充題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(d) 填圖〔不設過往試題作參考〕

- Q1: (a) A 50-year-old man is admitted because of angina pectoris.**
(i) Compare the signs and symptoms between angina pectoris and myocardial infarction. (3 marks)
(ii) Describe the immediate nursing care of this patient during angina pectoris. (4 marks)
(b) What is balanced diet? (3 marks)

- 題1：(a) 一名五十歲男士因心絞痛入院。
(i) 比較心絞痛和心肌梗塞的徵狀。〔三分〕
(ii) 描述對這名病人在心絞痛發作的即時護理。〔四分〕
(b) 何謂均衡飲食？〔三分〕

- Q2: A 40-year-old man suffering from paraplegia due to an industrial accident is admitted. Describe the nursing care for this patient under the following headings:**
(a) Psychological and social aspects. (3 marks)
(b) Urinary bladder. (3 marks)
(c) Paralysed limbs. (4 marks)

- 題2：一名四十歲男子因工業意外導致截癱入院。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：
(a) 心理與社群方面。〔三分〕
(b) 膀胱。〔三分〕
(c) 癱瘓肢體。〔四分〕

- Q3: A 5-year-old boy suffering from asthma is admitted. Describe the nursing care given to this boy under the following headings:**
(a) Respiratory distress. (6 marks)
(b) Advice on discharge. (4 marks)

- 題3：一名五歲男童因患哮喘入院。依照下列標題，描述對這名病童的護理：
(a) 呼吸困難。〔六分〕
(b) 出院指導。〔四分〕

- Q4: A young man suffering from acute hepatitis B is admitted.**
(a) Describe the nursing care for this patient under the following headings:
(i) Observations. (2 marks)
(ii) Diet. (2 marks)
(b) Describe the measures to prevent the spread of hepatitis B in hospital. (4 marks)
(c) List four complications of hepatitis B. (2 marks)

- 題4： 一名青年男子患急性乙型肝炎入院。
- (a) 依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：
 - (i) 觀察。 [兩分]
 - (ii) 飲食。 [兩分]
 - (b) 描述在醫院內預防乙型肝炎散播的措施。 [四分]
 - (c) 列出乙型肝炎的四個併發症。 [兩分]
- Q5: (a) List the signs and symptoms of thyrotoxicosis. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe the post-operative nursing care of a patient after subtotal thyroidectomy for the first 24 hours. (5 marks)
- (c) List four complications of subtotal thyroidectomy. (2 marks)
- 題5： (a) 列出甲狀腺毒症的徵狀。 [三分]
- (b) 描述一名接受次全甲狀腺切除術的病人術後最初24小時的護理。 [五分]
- (c) 列出次全甲狀腺切除術後的四種併發症。 [兩分]
- Q6: (a) Briefly describe the functions of skeletal system. (3 marks)
- (b) A boy sustained scald of right palm by boiling water at home. Describe the first aid management for him. (3 marks)
- (c) Briefly describe the pain management for a patient with terminal stage of carcinoma. (4 marks)
- 題6： (a) 簡述骨骼系統的功用。 [三分]
- (b) 一名男童在家中被沸水燙傷右手掌。描述對他的急救處理。 [三分]
- (c) 簡述對末期癌症病人的疼痛處理。 [四分]
- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
- (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
- (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
- (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)
- 題7： (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]
- (b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
- (c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
- (d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

- Q1:** (a) List four factors that maintain normal blood pressure. (2 marks)
(b) List four complications of hypertension. (2 marks)
(c) A 60-year-old woman suffering from hypertension is admitted.
(i) List two drugs and their actions for treatment of hypertension. (2 marks)
(ii) What advice would be given to this patient on discharge? (4 marks)

- 題1:** (a) 列出四種維持正常血壓的因素。 (兩分)
(b) 列出高血壓的四種併發症。 (兩分)
(c) 一名六十歲女士患高血壓入院。
(i) 列舉兩種治療高血壓的藥物及其作用。 (兩分)
(ii) 對這名病人的出院指導為何? (四分)

- Q2:** (a) List four investigations of pulmonary tuberculosis. (2 marks)
(b) A 30-year-old man suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis is admitted.
(i) List four common signs and symptoms of pulmonary tuberculosis. (2 marks)
(ii) List three drugs used in the 'first-line' treatment for pulmonary tuberculosis and their respective side effects. (3 marks)
(c) Briefly describe six measures to prevent community spread of pulmonary tuberculosis. (3 marks)

- 題2:** (a) 列出診斷肺結核的四種方法。 (兩分)
(b) 一名三十歲男子因患肺結核入院。
(i) 列出肺結核的四種常見徵狀。 (兩分)
(ii) 列出三種治療肺結核的「第一線」藥物及其副作用。 (三分)
(c) 試述六項預防肺結核在社區散播的措施。 (三分)

- Q3:** (a) A middle-aged woman suffering from carcinoma of rectum is admitted for permanent colostomy. Describe the post-operative care for this patient under the following headings :
(i) Psychological and social aspects. (3 marks)
(ii) Care of the stoma. (3 marks)
(iii) Diet. (2 marks)
(b) List four complications of a permanent colostomy. (2 marks)

- 題3:** (a) 一名中年婦人患直腸癌入院接受永久性結腸造口術。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人在手術後的護理：
(i) 心理及社群方面。 (三分)
(ii) 造口護理。 (三分)
(iii) 飲食。 (兩分)
(b) 列出永久性結腸造口術的四個併發症。 (兩分)

- Q4: (a) List four functions of the cerebrospinal fluid. (2 marks)**
(b) A 65-year-old lady suffering from right hemiplegia caused by cerebro-vascular-accident is admitted. Describe the observations and nursing care of this patient while she is unconscious. (8 marks)
- 題4: (a) 列出腦脊液的四種功能。 (兩分)**
(b) 一名六十五歲女士因大腦血管意外引致右側偏癱入院。描述對這名病人在昏迷期間的觀察及護理。 (八分)
- Q5: (a) List the signs and symptoms of hypoglycaemia. (2 marks)**
(b) A young diabetic in-patient had received hypodermic injection of soluble insulin in the morning. Half an hour later, he is suffering from hypoglycaemia. Describe the immediate nursing management of this patient. (4 marks)
(c) Describe the advice on diet of diabetic patient. (4 marks)
- 題5: (a) 列出血糖過低的徵狀。 (二分)**
(b) 一名年輕糖尿病住院病人，在早上接受皮下注射胰島素 (soluble insulin) 半小時後，出現血糖過低的情況。簡述對這名病人的即時護理。 (四分)
(c) 試述糖尿病人的飲食指導。 (四分)
- Q6: (a) Describe the preventive measures against cross infection in a surgical ward. (4 marks)**
(b) A 14-year-old boy slipped and fell causing fracture of the right femur. Briefly describe the first aid management for him. (3 marks)
(c) Describe the nurses' responsibilities regarding the use of safety vest on an adult patient. (3 marks)
- 題6: (a) 描述在外科病房內預防交互傳染的措施。 (四分)**
(b) 一名十四歲男童因滑倒引致右股骨骨折。簡述對這名男童的急救處理。 (三分)
(c) 描述對一名需要穿著安全背心的成年病人的護理責任。 (三分)
- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)**
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)
- 題7: (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]**
(b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

- Q1: (a) Explain briefly the formation of urine. (3 marks)**
(b) A 7-year-old boy with nephrotic syndrome is admitted. Describe the nursing care for this patient until discharge. (7 marks)
- 題1: (a) 簡述尿液的製造過程。 (三分)**
(b) 一名七歲男童因患腎綜合病徵入院。描述對這名病人直至出院時的護理。 (七分)
- Q2: (a) List four warning signs of carcinoma. (2 marks)**
(b) A man has had left lobectomy done because of carcinoma of lung. Describe the nursing care of this patient under the following headings :
(i) Position and ambulation. (2 marks)
(ii) Observation. (4 marks)
(c) List four complications after lobectomy. (2 marks)
- 題2: (a) 列出癌症的四種警號。 (兩分)**
(b) 一名男士因肺癌已接受左肺葉切除手術。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：
(i) 臥式及活動。 (兩分)
(ii) 觀察。 (四分)
(c) 列出肺葉切除術後的四個併發症。 (兩分)
- Q3: (a) List four conditions that may cause increased intracranial pressure. (2 marks)**
(b) Describe the signs and symptoms of increased intracranial pressure. (3 marks)
(c) An elderly patient fell down from his bed and was found lying unconscious on the floor. Describe the immediate nursing care given to this patient. (5 marks)
- 題3: (a) 列出四種可引致顱內壓增高的情況。 (兩分)**
(b) 描述顱內壓增高的徵狀。 (三分)
(c) 一名年老病人從床上跌下並被發現昏迷地上。描述對這名病人的即時護理。 (五分)

- Q4:** (a) List four causes of low back pain. (2 marks)
 (b) A 35-year-old man has had right below-knee amputation after an industrial accident. Describe the nursing care for him under the following headings :
 (i) Psychosocial and spiritual aspects. (3 marks)
 (ii) Specific care of the stump until discharge. (5 marks)
- 題4:** (a) 列出引致腰背痛的四個原因。 (兩分)
 (b) 一名三十五歲男子因工業意外接受右膝下截肢術。依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：
 (i) 心理、社群及靈性方面。 (三分)
 (ii) 對殘肢的特別護理直至出院。 (五分)
- Q5:** (a) Compare the signs and symptoms between angina pectoris and myocardial infarction. (3 marks)
 (b) Describe the immediate nursing care of patient during angina pectoria. (5 marks)
 (c) List four measures to prevent heart disease. (2 marks)
- 題5:** (a) 比較心絞痛和心肌梗塞的徵狀。 (三分)
 (b) 描述對病人在心絞痛發作的即時護理。 (五分)
 (c) 列出預防心臟病的四種方法。 (兩分)
- Q6:** (a) Describe the management of a patient who is suffering from scabies. (3 marks)
 (b) A boy sustained scald of right thigh by boiling water at home. Describe the first aid management for him. (4 marks)
 (c) A patient with nasogastric tube in situ, describe the specific nursing care of tube feeding. (3 marks)
- 題6:** (a) 描述對患有疥瘡的病人的處理。 (三分)
 (b) 一名男童在家中被沸水燙傷右大腿。描述對他的急救處理。 (四分)
 (c) 描述為一名已插有鼻胃管的病人進行胃管哺飼的特別護理。 (三分)
- Q7:** (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
 (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
 (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
 (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)
- 題7:** (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 (b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 (c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 (d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

- Q1: (a) List four functions of skin. (2 marks)**
(b) An 18-year-old man is suffering from second degree burn of the chest and abdomen.

Describe the nursing care given to him under the following headings :

- (i) Wound care (open method). (4 marks)**
(ii) Intravenous infusion. (4 marks)

- 題1: (a) 列出皮膚的四種功能。 (兩分)**
(b) 一名十八歲男子胸部及腹部皮膚受到第二度燒傷。依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：
(i) 傷區（開放性療法）。 (四分)
(ii) 靜脈輸入。 (四分)

Q2: A woman suffering from acute hepatitis B is admitted.

- (a) Describe the nursing care for this patient under the following headings :**
(i) Observations. (2 marks)
(ii) Diet. (2 marks)
(b) Describe the measures to prevent the spread of hepatitis B in hospital. (4 marks)
(c) List four complications of hepatitis B. (2 marks)

題2: 一名女士患急性乙型肝炎入院

- (a) 依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：**
(i) 觀察。 (兩分)
(ii) 飲食。 (兩分)
(b) 描述在醫院內預防乙型肝炎散播的措施。 (四分)
(c) 列出乙型肝炎的四個併發症。 (兩分)

Q3: A middle aged man suffering from paraplegia due to traffic accident is admitted. Describe the nursing care for this patient under the following headings :

- (a) Psychological and social aspect. (3 marks)**
(b) Urinary bladder. (3 marks)
(c) Paralysed limbs. (4 marks)

題3: 一名中年男士因交通意外導致截癱入院。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：

- (a) 心理與社群方面。 (三分)**
(b) 膀胱。 (三分)
(c) 癱瘓肢體。 (四分)

- Q4: A 5-year-old boy suffering from asthma is admitted. Describe the nursing care given to this boy under the following headings :**
- (a) Respiratory distress. (6 marks)**
 - (b) Advice on discharge. (4 marks)**

- 題4: 一名五歲男童因患哮喘入院。依照下列標題，描述對這名病童的護理：**
- (a) 呼吸困難。 (六分)**
 - (b) 出院指導。 (四分)**

- Q5: A 40-year-old woman suffering from thyrotoxicosis is admitted for subtotal thyroidectomy.**
- (a) List the signs and symptoms of thyrotoxicosis. (3 marks)**
 - (b) Describe the post-operative nursing care for this patient under the following headings :**
 - (i) Positioning and comfort. (2 marks)**
 - (ii) Wound care. (3 marks)**
 - (c) List four post-operative complications. (2 marks)**

- 題5: 一名四十歲女子患甲狀腺毒症入院接受次全甲狀腺切除術。**
- (a) 列出甲狀腺毒症的徵狀。 (三分)**
 - (b) 依照下列標題，描述對這名病人術後的護理：**
 - (i) 體位及舒適。 (兩分)**
 - (ii) 傷區護理。 (三分)**
 - (c) 列出四個術後的併發症。 (兩分)**

- Q6: (a) An elderly patient suddenly develops signs of choking while eating in the ward. Describe the first aid management for this patient. (4 marks)**
- (b) Describe measures to prevent patient fall in Geriatric wards. (4 marks)**
 - (c) List four measures to prevent hypertension. (2 marks)**

- 題6: (a) 一名年老病人在病房進食時突然發生哽噎徵狀。描述對這名病人的急救處理。 (四分)**
- (b) 描述在高齡科病房內預防病人摔跌的措施。 (四分)**
 - (c) 列出預防高血壓的四種方法。 (兩分)**

- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)**
- (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)**
 - (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)**
 - (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)**

- 題7: (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]**
- (b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]**
 - (c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]**
 - (d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]**

- Q1: (a) List the signs and symptoms and diagnostic investigations of carcinoma of breast. (4 marks)**
(b) A 35-year-old woman with carcinoma of breast is admitted for modified radical mastectomy. Describe the post-operative care given to her until discharge. (6 marks)

- 題1: (a) 列出乳癌的徵狀及診斷方法。 (四分)**
(b) 一名三十五歲女士因患乳癌入院接受改良性根治乳房切除術。描述對這名病人住院期間的術後護理。 (六分)

- Q2: A 10-month-old baby suffering from gastroenteritis is admitted.**
(a) List four causes of gastroenteritis. (2 marks)
(b) Describe the nursing care for this baby under the following headings:
(i) Isolation nursing. (4 marks)
(ii) Observations. (4 marks)

- 題2: 一名十個月大嬰兒患腸胃炎入院。**
(a) 列出腸胃炎的四種原因。 (兩分)
(b) 依照下列標題，描述對這名嬰兒的護理：
(i) 隔離護理。 (四分)
(ii) 觀察。 (四分)

- Q3: (a) Briefly describe the formation of urine. (3 marks)**
(b) A 70-year-old man with benign prostatic hypertrophy is admitted for transurethral prostatectomy.
(i) List the signs and symptoms of benign prostatic hypertrophy. (2 marks)
(ii) Describe the post-operative care of this patient for the first 24 hours. (5 marks)

- 題3: (a) 簡述尿液的製造過程。 (三分)**
(b) 一名70歲男子患良性前列腺腺大入院，接受經尿道前列腺切除術。
(i) 列出良性前列腺腺大的徵狀。 (兩分)
(ii) 描述對這名病人手術後最初24小時的護理。 (五分)

- Q4: (a) An adult patient suddenly develops cardiac arrest in the ward. Describe the immediate management to this patient. (5 marks)**
(b) A middle-aged manager with congestive heart failure is admitted. Describe the nursing care given to this patient under the following headings:
(i) Administration of Digoxin. (2 marks)
(ii) Advice on discharge. (3 marks)

- 題4: (a) 一名成年病人在病室突然發生心跳驟停。描述對這名病人的即時處理。 (五分)**
(b) 一名中年經理因充血性心力衰竭入院。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：
(i) 服用「毛地黃」。 (兩分)
(ii) 出院指導。 (三分)

- Q5:** (a) List four complications of Diabetes Mellitus. (2 marks)
- (b) A young diabetic in-patient had received subcutaneous injection of soluble insulin in the morning. Half an hour later, he is suffering from hypoglycaemia. Describe the measures to prevent the recurrence of the above condition. (4 marks)
- (c) Describe the advice on self administration of subcutaneous injection of insulin. (4 marks)
- 題5:** (a) 列出糖尿病的四種併發症。 (兩分)
- (b) 一名年輕糖尿病住院病人，在早上接受皮下注射胰島素 (soluble insulin)。半小時後，出現血糖過低的情況。描述預防上述情況再次發生的措施。 (四分)
- (c) 描述對病人自己施行皮下注射胰島素的指導。 (四分)
- Q6:** (a) A patient is admitted to hospital with severe anaemia. Describe the nurse's responsibilities of this patient before and during blood transfusion. (5 marks)
- (b) A 30-year-old man suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis is admitted.
- (i) List four common signs and symptoms of pulmonary tuberculosis. (2 marks)
- (ii) Briefly describe six measures to prevent community spread of pulmonary tuberculosis. (3 marks)
- 題6:** (a) 一名病人因患嚴重貧血入院。描述護士對這名病人在接受輸血前及期間的護理責任。 (五分)
- (b) 一名三十歲男子因患肺結核入院。
- (i) 列出肺結核的四種常見徵狀。 (兩分)
- (ii) 試述六項預防肺結核在社區散播的措施。 (三分)
- Q7:** (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
- (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
- (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
- (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)
- 題7:** (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]
- (b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
- (c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
- (d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

- Q1:** (a) **Briefly explain internal respiration.** (2 marks)
(b) **A 60-year-old man has had left lobectomy done because of carcinoma of the lung. Describe the nursing care of this patient under the following headings :**
(i) **Position and ambulation.** (2 marks)
(ii) **Under-water sealed chest drainage system.** (4 marks)
(c) **List four complications after lobectomy.** (2 marks)
- 題1:** (a) 簡述內呼吸。 (兩分)
(b) 一名六十歲男士因患肺癌入院接受左肺葉切除術。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：
(i) 臥式及活動。 (兩分)
(ii) 水封式胸腔引流系統。 (四分)
(c) 列出肺葉切除術後的四個併發症。 (兩分)
- Q2:** (a) **Compare the signs and symptoms between angina pectoris and myocardial infarction.** (3 marks)
(b) **Describe the immediate nursing care of patient during angina pectoria.** (5 marks)
(c) **List four advices given to a patient on anticoagulant.** (2 marks)
- 題2:** (a) 比較心絞痛和心肌梗塞的徵狀。 (三分)
(b) 描述對病人在心絞痛發作的即時護理。 (五分)
(c) 列出四項對一名服用抗凝血劑病人的指導。 (兩分)
- Q3:** (a) **List four functions of the large intestine.** (2 marks)
(b) **List four causes of haemorrhoid.** (2 marks)
(c) **Describe the post-operative nursing care for a patient after haemorrhoidectomy under the following headings :**
(i) **Care of the wound.** (3 marks)
(ii) **Advice on discharge.** (3 marks)
- 題3:** (a) 列出大腸的四種功能。 (兩分)
(b) 列出引致痔瘡的四個原因。 (兩分)
(c) 依照下列標題，描述對一名病人在接受痔瘡切除術後的護理：
(i) 傷區護理。 (三分)
(ii) 出院指導。 (三分)
- Q4:** (a) **Describe the preparation of a patient for renal Biopsy of the kidney.** (3 marks)
(b) **A 15-year-old boy suffering from acute glomerulo-nephritis is admitted. Describe the nursing care of him under the following headings:**
(i) **Observations.** (3 marks)
(ii) **Collection of 24-hour urine specimen.** (4 marks)

- 題4: (a) 描述病人在接受腎活組織檢查前的準備。 (三分)
(b) 一名十五歲少年患急性腎小球腎炎入院。依照下列標題，
描述對他的護理
(i) 觀察。 (三分)
(ii) 收集二十四小時尿液標本。 (四分)

- Q5: A 40-year-old man suffering from paraplegia due to an industrial accident is admitted. Describe the nursing care for this patient under the following headings:
(a) Psychological and social aspects. (3 marks)
(b) Indwelly Catheter. (3 marks)
(c) Paralysed limbs. (4 marks)

- 題5: 一名四十歲男子因工業意外導致截癱入院。依照下列標題，
描述對這名病人的護理：
(a) 心理與社群方面。 (三分)
(b) 停留導尿管。 (三分)
(c) 癱瘓肢體。 (四分)

- Q6: (a) List three types of possible accidents in a paediatric ward and describe two preventive measures for each of them. (3 marks)
(b) Describe the first aid management of a boy who has an acute a tack of epistaxis. (3 marks)
(c) A 5-year-old boy is admitted for circumcision. Briefly describe the post-operative nursing care given to him till discharge. (4 marks)

- 題6: (a) 列出三種在兒科病房可能發生的意外及描述每種意外的二個預防措施。 (三分)
(b) 對一名突然鼻出血的男童的急救處理描述。 (三分)
(c) 一名五歲男童入院接受包皮環切術。簡述對這名男童的術後護理直至出院。 (四分)

- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

- 題7: (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

- Q1:** (a) List four factors that maintain normal blood pressure. (2 marks)
(b) List four complications of hypertension. (2 marks)
(c) A 60-year-old woman suffering from hypertension is admitted.
(i) List two drugs and their actions for treatment of hypertension. (2 marks)
(ii) Describe the advice given to this patient on discharge. (4 marks)

- 題1:** (a) 列出維持正常血壓的四種因素。 (兩分)
(b) 列出高血壓的四種併發症。 (兩分)
(c) 一名六十歲女士患高血壓入院。
(i) 列出兩種治療高血壓的藥物及其作用。 (兩分)
(ii) 描述對這名病人的出院指導。 (四分)

- Q2:** A woman suffering from acute hepatitis B is admitted.
(a) Describe the nursing care for this patient under the following headings :
(i) Observations. (2 marks)
(ii) Diet. (2 marks)
(b) Describe the measures to prevent the spread of hepatitis B in hospital. (4 marks)
(c) List four complications of hepatitis B. (2 marks)

- 題2:** 一名女士患急性乙型肝炎入院。
(a) 依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理 :
(i) 觀察。 (兩分)
(ii) 飲食。 (兩分)
(b) 描述在醫院內預防乙型肝炎散播的措施。 (四分)
(c) 列出乙型肝炎的四個併發症。 (兩分)

- Q3:** (a) List four signs and symptoms of benign prostatic hypertrophy. (2 marks)
(b) List four investigations for benign prostatic hypertrophy. (2 marks)
(c) A 70-year-old man with benign prostatic hypertrophy is admitted for transurethral prostatectomy. Describe the post-operative care of this patient for the first 24 hours. (6 marks)

- 題3:** (a) 列出前列腺脹大的四個徵狀。 (兩分)
(b) 列出前列腺脹大的四項檢查。 (兩分)
(c) 一名七十歲男子患良性前列腺脹大入院，接受經尿道前列腺切除術。描述對這名病人手術後最初二十四小時的護理。 (六分)

- Q4: (a) List four causes of low back pain. (2 marks)**
(b) A 35-year-old man has had right below-knee amputation after an industrial accident. Describe the nursing care for him under the following headings :
(i) Psychosocial and spiritual aspects. (3 marks)
(ii) Specific care of the stump until discharge. (5 marks)
- 題4: (a) 列出引致腰背痛的四個原因。 (兩分)**
(b) 一名三十五歲男子因工業意外接受右膝下截肢術。依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：
(i) 心理、社群及靈性方面。 (三分)
(ii) 對殘肢的特別護理直至出院。 (五分)
- Q5: (a) State six differences between benign and malignant tumours. (3 marks)**
(b) List four signs and symptoms of naso-pharyngeal carcinoma. (2 marks)
(c) A middle-aged man with naso-pharyngeal carcinoma is admitted for radiotherapy. Describe the nursing care given to this patient under the following headings :
(i) Nutrition and diet. (2 marks)
(ii) Advice on skin care of the treated area. (3 marks)
- 題5: (a) 試述良性與惡性腫瘤的六種分別。 (三分)**
(b) 列出鼻咽癌的四個徵狀。 (兩分)
(c) 一名中年男士患鼻咽癌入院，接受放射療法。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理：
(i) 營養和飲食。 (兩分)
(ii) 治療部位的皮膚護理指導。 (三分)
- Q6: (a) Describe the management of a patient who is suffering from scabies. (3 marks)**
(b) A boy has sustained scald of right thigh by boiling water at home. Describe the first aid management for him. (4 marks)
(c) Describe the advice given to a patient after cataract operation. (3 marks)
- 題6: (a) 描述對患有疥瘡病人的處理。 (三分)**
(b) 一名男童在家中被沸水燙傷右大腿。描述對他的急救處理。 (四分)
(c) 描述對一名病人接受白內障手術後的指導。 (三分)
- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)**
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)
- 題7: (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]**
(b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

- Q1:** (a) **List four functions of the cerebrospinal fluid.** (2 marks)
(b) **A 40-year-old man suffering from head injury is admitted for burr hole operation.**
(i) **Describe the post-operative observations during the first 12 hours.** (4 marks)
(ii) **Describe the nursing care given to this patient during a convulsive seizure.** (4 marks)
- 題1:** (a) 列出腦脊液的四種功能。 (兩分)
(b) 一名四十歲男子因頭部創傷入院接受顱骨鑽孔術。
(i) 描述對這名病人在最初十二小時的觀察。 (四分)
(ii) 描述對這名病人在驚厥發作期間的護理。 (四分)
- Q2:** (a) **List four signs and symptoms of angina pectoris.** (2 marks)
(b) **Describe the immediate nursing care for a patient after cardiac catheterization.** (4 marks)
(c) **List two anticoagulants and their actions.** (1 mark)
(d) **Describe the advice given to a patient on anticoagulant.** (3 marks)
- 題2:** (a) 列出心絞痛的四個徵狀。 (兩分)
(b) 描述對一名病人在接受心導管檢查後的護理。 (四分)
(c) 列出兩個抗凝血劑的名稱及其作用。 (一分)
(d) 描述對一名服用抗凝血劑病人的指導。 (三分)
- Q3:** **A 7-year-old boy is admitted with an asthmatic attack.**
Describe the nursing care for him under the following headings:
(a) **Observations.** (3 marks)
(b) **Management of respiratory distress.** (4 marks)
(c) **Advice on discharge.** (3 marks)
- 題3:** 一名七歲男童因哮喘病發入院。
依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：
(a) 觀察。 (三分)
(b) 呼吸困難的處理。 (四分)
(c) 出院指導。 (三分)
- Q4:** (a) **List the signs and symptoms of hypoglycaemia.** (2 marks)
(b) **A young diabetic in-patient had received hypodermic injection of soluble insulin in the morning. Half an hour later, he is suffering from hypoglycaemia. Describe the immediate nursing management of this patient.** (4 marks)
(c) **Describe the advice on diet of diabetic patient.** (4 marks)

- 題4: (a) 列出血糖過低的徵狀 (兩分)
 (b) 一名年輕糖尿病住院病人，在早上接受皮下注射胰島素 (soluble insulin)。半小時後，出現血糖過低的情況。簡述對這名病人的即時護理。 (四分)
 (c) 試述糖尿病人的飲食指導。 (四分)
- Q5: (a) Briefly describe the menstrual cycle. (4 marks)
 (b) A 30-year-old lady with suspected ectopic pregnancy is admitted. Describe the immediate management of this patient. (6 marks)
- 題5: (a) 簡述月經週期。 (四分)
 (b) 一名三十歲女士疑患宮外孕入院。試述對這名病人的即時處理。 (六分)
- Q6: (a) A patient with nasogastric tube in situ, describe the nursing care of tube feeding. (3 marks)
 (b) Describe measures to prevent patient fall in Geriatric wards. (4 marks)
 (c) A 5-year-old boy suffered from epistaxis. Describe the first aid management given to this boy. (3 marks)
- 題6: (a) 描述為一名已插有鼻胃管的病人進行胃管哺飼的護理。 (三分)
 (b) 描述在老人科病房內預防病人跌倒的措施。 (四分)
 (c) 一名五歲男童突然鼻出血。描述對這名病童的急救處理。 (三分)
- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
 (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
 (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
 (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)
- 題7: (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 (b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 (c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 (d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

- Q1: (a) A middle-aged woman suffering from carcinoma of rectum is admitted for permanent colostomy. Describe the post-operative care for this patient under the following headings:**
- (i) Psychological and social aspects. (3 marks)**
 - (ii) Care of the stoma. (3 marks)**
 - (iii) Diet. (2 marks)**
- (b) List four complications of a permanent colostomy. (2 marks)**
- 題1: (a) 一名中年婦人患直腸癌入院接受永久性結腸造口術。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人在手術後的護理：**
- (i) 心理及社群方面。 (三分)**
 - (ii) 造口護理。 (三分)**
 - (iii) 飲食。 (兩分)**
- (b) 列出永久性結腸造口術的四個併發症。 (兩分)**
- Q2: (a) A 30-year-old man suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis is admitted.**
- (i) List four investigations for the diagnosis of this condition. (2 marks)**
 - (ii) Describe the nursing care given to this patient during severe haemoptysis. (5 marks)**
- (b) Describe the preventive measures for the spread of pulmonary tuberculosis in the community. (3 marks)**
- 題2: (a) 一名三十歲男子患肺結核入院。**
- (i) 列出診斷這種情況的四種檢驗。 (兩分)**
 - (ii) 描述對這名病人在嚴重咯血期間的護理。 (五分)**
- (b) 描述預防肺結核在社區散播的措施。 (三分)**
- Q3: (a) Describe the normal urinary voiding mechanism of an adult. (4 marks)**
- (b) A 40-year-old man suffering from haematuria is admitted for cystoscopy.**
- (i) List four causes of haematuria. (2 marks)**
 - (ii) Describe the immediate nursing care given to this patient after investigation. (4 marks)**
- 題3: (a) 描述成年人的正常排尿機制。 (四分)**
- (b) 一名四十歲男子因血尿入院接受膀胱鏡檢查。**
- (i) 列出引致血尿的四種原因。 (兩分)**
 - (ii) 描述對這名病人在接受檢查後的即時護理 (四分)**

- Q4: (a) Briefly describe the functions of skeletal system. (3 marks)**
(b) An 18-year-old boy has simple fracture of left tibia is admitted. Describe the nursing care of the affected limb during the first 24 hours after the application of a long leg Plaster of Paris. (5 marks)
(c) List four factors that may promote bone healing. (2 marks)

- 題4: (a) 簡述骨骼系統的功用。 (三分)**
(b) 一名十八歲青年因左脛骨簡單骨折入院，已接受長腿石膏固定術。描述對這名病人的患肢在最初二十四小時的護理。 (五分)
(c) 列出促進骨骼癒合的四種因素。 (兩分)

- Q5: (a) A 60-year-old man with congestive heart failure is admitted. Describe the nursing care given to this patient under the following headings: (2 marks)**
(i) Administration of Digoxin. (3 marks)
(ii) Advice on discharge. (5 marks)
(b) A 35-year-old woman with carcinoma of breast is admitted for modified radical mastectomy. Describe the post-operative care given to her during hospitalization. (5 marks)

- 題5: (a) 一名六十歲男士因充血性心力衰竭入院。依照下列標題，描述對這名病人的護理： (兩分)**
(i) 服用「毛地黃」。 (三分)
(ii) 出院指導。 (五分)
(b) 一名三十五歲女士因患乳癌入院接受改良性根治乳房切除術。描述對這名病人住院期間的術後護理。 (五分)

- Q6: (a) Describe the 5 moments for hand hygiene in preventing the spread of hospital infection. (5 marks)**
(b) Describe the nursing care given to a patient during the first 24 hours after tracheostomy. (5 marks)

- 題6: (a) 描述在醫院內預防感染傳播的五個必須潔手的時刻。 (五分)**
(b) 描述對一名病人接受氣管造口後首二十四小時的護理。 (五分)

- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)**
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

- 題7: (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]**
(b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

March 2013 Nursing Council of Hong Kong Licensing Examination for Part I (General)
Enrolment

二零一三年三月香港護士管理局第一部份〔普通科〕登記護士執業考試

Q1: A 10-month-old baby suffering from gastroenteritis is admitted.

- (a) List four causes of gastroenteritis. (2 marks)
- (b) Describe the nursing care for this baby under the following headings:
 - (i) Isolation nursing. (4 marks)
 - (ii) Observations. (4 marks)

題1: 一名十個月大嬰兒患腸胃炎入院。

- (a) 列出腸胃炎的四種原因。 (兩分)
- (b) 依照下列標題，描述對這名嬰兒的護理：
 - (i) 隔離護理。 (四分)
 - (ii) 觀察。 (四分)

Q2: (a) A 60-year-old man suspected of carcinoma of the lung was admitted.

- (i) List four diagnostic investigations for carcinoma of the lung. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe the post-operative nursing care of the under-water sealed chest drainage system of this patient after left lobectomy. (6 marks)
- (b) List four first line oral anti-tuberculosis drugs. (2 marks)

題2: (a) 一名六十歲男士因懷疑患肺癌入院。

- (i) 列出四種肺癌的診斷檢查。 (兩分)
- (ii) 描述對這名病人在接受左肺葉切除術後的水封式胸腔引流系統的護理。 (六分)
- (b) 列出四種第一線口服抗結核藥物。 (兩分)

Q3: (a) Explain briefly the formation of urine. (3 marks)

- (b) Describe how you would collect a 24-hour urine specimen from a patient. (3 marks)
- (c) A 40-year-old woman with acute renal failure is admitted. Describe the dietary advice for this patient during the anuria phase. (4 marks)

題3: (a) 簡述尿液的製造過程。 (三分)

- (b) 描述如何替一名病人收集二十四小時尿液標本。 (三分)
- (c) 一名四十歲女士因患急性腎衰竭入院。描述對這名病人在尿閉期的飲食指導。 (四分)

- Q4:** (a) List four functions of the cerebrospinal fluid. (2 marks)
 (b) A 65-year-old lady suffering from right hemiplegia caused by cerebro-vascular-accident is admitted. Describe the nursing care given to this patient under the following headings:
 (i) Neurological observation. (2 marks)
 (ii) Patency of airway. (2 marks)
 (iii) the affected limbs. (4 marks)

- 題4:** (a) 列出腦脊液的四種功能。 (兩分)
 (b) 一名六十五歲女士因大腦血管意外引致右側偏癱入院。依下列標題，描述對這名病人在昏迷期間的護理：
 (i) 神經系統觀察。 (兩分)
 (ii) 氣道暢通。 (兩分)
 (iii) 患側肢體。 (四分)

- Q5:** A 40-year-old woman suffering from thyrotoxicosis is admitted for subtotal thyroidectomy.
 (a) List the signs and symptoms of thyrotoxicosis. (3 marks)
 (b) Describe the post-operative nursing care for this patient under the following headings :
 (i) Positioning and comfort. (2 marks)
 (ii) Wound care. (3 marks)
 (c) List four post-operative complications. (2 marks)

- 題5:** 一名四十歲女子患甲狀腺毒症入院接受次全甲狀腺切除術。
 (a) 列出甲狀腺毒症的徵狀。 (三分)
 (b) 依照下列標題，描述對這名病人術後的護理：
 (i) 體位及舒適。 (兩分)
 (ii) 傷區護理。 (三分)
 (c) 列出四個術後的併發症。 (兩分)

- Q6:** (a) Describe the preventive measures for the formation of pressure sore in a bed-ridden patient (4 marks)
 (b) Describe the advice given to a patient after cataract operation. (3 marks)
 (c) Describe the pain management for patient with terminal carcinoma. (3 marks)

- 題6:** (a) 描述對一名長期卧床病人產生壓迫性潰瘍的預防措施。 (四分)
 (b) 描述對一名病人接受白內障手術後的指導。 (三分)
 (c) 簡述對末期癌症病人的疼痛處理。 (三分)

- Q7:** (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
 (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
 (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
 (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

- 題7:** (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 (b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 (c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 (d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

March 2014 Nursing Council of Hong Kong Licensing Examination for Part I (General)
Enrolment

二零一四年三月香港護士管理局第一部份〔普通科〕登記護士執業考試

- Q1: A 65-year-old woman suffering from congestive heart failure is admitted.**
- (a) **List 6 specific signs and symptoms of congestive heart failure.** (3 marks)
 - (b) **Describe the nursing care given to this patient during the first 24 hours.** (4 marks)
 - (c) **Briefly describe the advice to this patient on discharge.** (3 marks)

- 題1: 一名六十五歲女士因充血性心力衰竭入院。**
- (a) 列出充血性心力衰竭的六個特有徵狀。 (三分)
 - (b) 描述對這名病人在最初二十四小時內的護理。 (四分)
 - (c) 簡述對這名病人的出院指導。 (三分)

- Q2: (a) Mr. Ho suffering from Carcinoma of bladder has ileal conduit performed.**
- (i) **Briefly describe the preparations for Intravenous Urography (IVU).** (2 marks)
 - (ii) **Describe the nursing observations and care to his stoma and peristomal skin during the first 12 hours.** (5 marks)
- (b) **Describe the formation of urine.** (3 marks)

- 題2: (a) 何先生患有膀胱癌，接受了迴腸管輸尿管吻合術/迴腸膀胱術。**
- (i) 簡述接受靜脈尿路造影術的預備。 (兩分)
 - (ii) 描述護士對他的造口及周圍皮膚首12小時內的觀察及護理。 (五分)
- (b) 描述尿液的製造過程。 (三分)

- Q3: (a) Mrs. Wong, 70-years-old, had left total hip replacement performed because of degenerative arthritis. Describe the nursing care given to her under the following headings:**
- (i) **Post-op positioning.** (2 marks)
 - (ii) **Advice on discharge.** (3 marks)
- (b) **List 4 complications of fracture.** (2 marks)
- (c) **Briefly describe the functions of skeletal system.** (3 marks)

- 題3: (a) 黃太，七十歲，因退化性關節炎接受左側全髖關節置換術。依照下列標題，描述對她的護理：**
- (i) 術後體位 (兩分)
 - (ii) 出院指導 (三分)
- (b) 列出骨折的四個併發症。 (兩分)
- (c) 簡述骨骼系統的功用。 (三分)

- Q4: A patient is admitted to hospital with severe anaemia.**
- (a) List 3 types of anaemia and briefly describe their causes. (3 marks)
 - (b) Describe the nursing responsibilities for this patient before and during blood transfusion. (7 marks)

題4: 一名病人因患嚴重貧血入院。

- (a) 列舉三種貧血的名稱及簡述其原因。 (三分)
- (b) 描述護士對這名病人在接受輸血前及期間的護理責任。 (七分)

- Q5: (a) A 7-year-old girl had travelled to Shanghai 3 days ago. After returning to Hong Kong, she was suspected suffering from Avian Influenza (H7N9) and was admitted into the hospital.**
- (i) List 4 clinical epidemiological criteria (FTOCC) for health screening of Avian Influenza (H7N9). (2 marks)
 - (ii) Describe the isolation care to this girl during hospitalization. (5 marks)
 - (b) Describe the indications, actions and side-effects of Augmentin. (3 marks)

- 題5: (a) 一名七歲女童三天前曾到上海旅遊。回港後因出現疑似患禽流感(H7N9)徵狀入院。
- (i) 列出禽流感(H7N9)臨床及流行病學標準健康普查準則(FTOCC)的其中四項。 (兩分)
 - (ii) 描述護士對該名女童於住院期間的隔離護理。 (五分)
 - (b) 描述合成青黴素(Augmentin)的作用、用途及毒性/副作用。 (三分)

- Q6: (a) An elderly patient suddenly develops signs of choking while eating in the ward. Describe the first aid management for this patient. (4 marks)**
- (b) List 6 signs and symptoms of Chicken Pox. (3 marks)
 - (c) According to Sigmund Freud, explain 3 psychological defence mechanisms. (3 marks)

- 題6: (a) 一名年老病人在病房進食時突然出現哽塞徵狀。描述對這名病人的急救處理。 (四分)
- (b) 列出水痘的六種徵狀。 (三分)
 - (c) 按佛洛伊德學說，解釋三項心理防衛機制。 (三分)

- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)**
- (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
 - (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
 - (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

- 題7: (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]
- (b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 - (c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 - (d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

- Q1: Mr Ma, aged 48, salesman, diagnosed of Type II Diabetes Mellitus when having annual body check-up.**
- (a) Describe the differences between Type I and Type II Diabetes Mellitus. (3 marks)
 - (b) List and explain the causes of 3 major clinical manifestations of Diabetes Mellitus. (3 marks)
 - (c) Describe the nursing education on foot care to Mr Ma. (4 marks)

題1: 馬先生，48歲，現職售貨員。接受年度身體檢查時，發現患有第二型 (Type II) 糖尿病。

- (a) 描述第一型 (Type I) 糖尿病和第二型 (Type II) 糖尿病之分別。 (三分)
- (b) 列出糖尿病的三個主要臨床表徵並簡述其原因。 (三分)
- (c) 描述對馬先生的足部護理指導。 (四分)

- Q2: Mrs Leung, aged 60, is admitted because of epigastric pain and haematemesis.**
- (a) Patient has to receive oesophago-gastro-duodenoscopic examination. Describe the preparations for the investigation. (3 marks)
 - (b) After examination, she is diagnosed of gastric ulcer and required drug treatment. Describe the advice to her upon discharge. (4 marks)
 - (c) Describe the actions, uses and side-effects of Famotidine (Pepcidine). (3 marks)

題2: 梁太太，六十歲，因胃痛和嘔血入院。

- (a) 描述病人接受食道胃十二指腸內視鏡檢查前的準備。 (三分)
- (b) 檢查後，確定病人患上胃潰瘍並需要接受藥物治療。描述給她的出院指導。 (四分)
- (c) 描述 Famotidine (Pepcidine) 的作用、用途和副作用。 (三分)

- Q3: A 60-year-old man has had left lobectomy done because of carcinoma of the lung.**
- (a) Briefly explain internal and external respiration. (3 marks)
 - (b) The patient has a under-water sealed chest drainage system after operation. Describe the nursing observations to him during the first 24 hours post-operatively. (5 marks)
 - (c) List four complications after lobectomy. (2 marks)

題3: 一名六十歲男士因患肺癌入院接受左肺葉切除術。

- (a) 簡述內呼吸及外呼吸。 (三分)
- (b) 手術後病人置有水封式胸腔引流系統。描述對這名病人首24小時的護理觀察。 (五分)
- (c) 列出肺葉切除術後的四個併發症。 (兩分)

- Q4: A 70-year-old man with benign prostatic hypertrophy is admitted for transurethral prostatectomy.**
- (a) List four signs and symptoms of benign prostatic hypertrophy. (2 marks)
 - (b) List four investigations for benign prostatic hypertrophy. (2 marks)
 - (c) Describe the post-operative care of this patient for the first 24 hours. (6 marks)

題4: 一名七十歲男子患良性前列腺肥大入院，接受經尿道前列腺切除術。

- (a) 列出前列腺肥大的四個徵狀 (兩分)
- (b) 列出前列腺肥大的四項檢查。 (兩分)
- (c) 描述對這名病人手術後最初二十四小時的護理。 (六分)

- Q5: (a) List six causes of low back pain. (3 marks)**
- (b) A 35-year-old man has had right below-knee amputation after an industrial accident. Describe the nursing care for him under the following headings :**
- (i) Psychosocial and spiritual aspects. (3 marks)
 - (ii) Specific care of the stump until discharge. (4 marks)

- 題5: (a) 列出引致腰背痛的六個原因。 (三分)**
- (b) 一名三十五歲男子因工業意外接受右膝下截肢術。依照下列標題，描述對他的護理：**
- (i) 心理、社群及靈性方面。 (三分)
 - (ii) 對殘肢的特別護理直至出院。 (四分)

- Q6: (a) Describe the management of a patient suffering from scabies. (4 marks)**
- (b) Compare 3 differences between artificial active immunization and artificial passive immunization. (3 marks)**
- (c) Describe the measures to prevent patient fall in geriatric wards. (3 marks)**

- 題6: (a) 描述對患有疥瘡病人的處理。 (四分)**
- (b) 比較人工主動免疫與人工被動免疫的三項分別。 (三分)**
- (c) 描述在老人科病房內預防病人跌倒的措施。 (三分)**

- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)**
- (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)**
- (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)**
- (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)**

- 題7: (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]**
- (b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]**
- (c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]**
- (d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]**

March 2016 Nursing Council of Hong Kong Licensing Examination for Part I (General)
Enrolment

二零一六年三月香港護士管理局第一部份〔普通科〕登記護士執業考試

- Q1:** (a) Describe the nursing care for an adult epileptic patient during tonic-clonic seizures/grand mal state. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the nursing observations after lumbar puncture. (3 marks)
- (c) List the uses and side-effects of Phenytoin(Dilantin). (2 marks)
- 題1: (a) 描述對一名成年腦癇症病人於強直陣攣性抽搐／大發作期間的護理。 (五分)
- (b) 描述腰椎穿刺術後的護理觀察。 (三分)
- (c) 列出 Phenytoin (Dilantin) 的用途及副作用。 (兩分)
- Q2:** (a) Describe the conduction system of the heart. (3 marks)
- (b) Mr Tsang is admitted due to angina pectoris.
- (i) Describe the signs and symptoms of stable angina. (2 marks)
- (ii) List the actions of Nitroglycerin (TNG) and describe the nursing advice on discharge to Mr Tsang on taking such medication sublingually. (5 marks)
- 題2: (a) 描述心臟的傳導系統。 (三分)
- (b) 曾先生因心絞痛住院。
- (i) 描述穩定型心絞痛的徵狀。 (兩分)
- (ii) 列出 Nitroglycerin (TNG) 的作用，並描述護士給予曾先生有關舌下用此藥的出院指導。 (五分)
- Q3:** (a) A 10-year-old boy suffering from acute glomerulonephritis is admitted. Describe the nursing care for this patient under the following headings:
- (i) Observations (3 marks)
- (ii) Diet (3 marks)
- (b) State the immunization programme in Hong Kong for an infant from birth to one year old. (4 marks)
- 題3: (a) 一名十歲男童患急性腎小球腎炎入院。依照下列標題，描述對此病人的護理：
- (i) 觀察 (三分)
- (ii) 飲食 (三分)
- (b) 試述香港的嬰兒由出生至一歲的免疫預防接種計劃。 (四分)
- 4** (a) Ms Chan, 50 years old, has undergone a vaginal hysterectomy for uterine prolapse.
- (i) State the four grading of uterine prolapse. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe the patient education to Ms Chan before discharge. (4 marks)
- (b) Describe the method of self-breast examination. (4 marks)

- 題4: (a) 陳女士，50歲，因子宮脫垂，已接受經陰道全宮切除術。
 (i) 試述子宮脫垂的四個程度。 (兩分)
 (ii) 描述對陳女士的出院前指導。 (四分)
 (b) 描述「自我乳房檢查」的方法。 (四分)
- Q5: (a) Describe the post-operative advice to a patient with retinal detachment who has received laser photocoagulation in day operation room. (5 marks)
 (b) Ms Wong, aged 25, has had tonsillectomy performed because of recurrent tonsillitis. Describe the nursing care in the first 24 hours after operation. (5 marks)
- 題5: (a) 描述對一名病人因視網膜脫落於日間手術室接受光凝治療的術後指導。 (五分)
 (b) 黃小姐，25歲，因復發性扁桃腺炎而接受扁桃腺切除術。描述手術後首24小時的護理。 (五分)
- Q6: (a) Describe the nursing care to a patient receiving intravenous infusion. (5 marks)
 (b) Describe 5 psychological responses of a patient during hospitalization. (5 marks)
- 題6: (a) 描述對病人在靜脈輸液期間的護理。 (五分)
 (b) 描述五項住院病人常見的心理反應。 (五分)
- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
 (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
 (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
 (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)
- 題7: (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 (b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 (c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
 (d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

Q1: A 40-years-old man suffering from Diabetes Mellitus will be discharged today.

- (a) Describe the patient education for him under the following headings:**
 - (i) Foot care** (4 marks)
 - (ii) Dietary advice** (4 marks)
- (B) State the advice to the patient with oral Metformin Hydrochloride.** (2 marks)

題1: 一名40歲患糖尿病的病人將會在今天出院。

- (a) 依照下列標題，描述對他的護理指導：
 - (i) 足部護理 (四分)
 - (ii) 飲食指導 (四分)
- (c) 描述給予病人有關口服 Metformin Hydrochloride 的藥物指導。 (兩分)

- Q2: (a) Describe three functions of the large intestine.** (3 marks)
- (b) Describe the post-operative nursing care for a patient after haemorrhoidectomy.** (4 marks)
- (c) Compare three differences in clinical manifestation between carcinoma of rectum and haemorrhoid.** (3 marks)

- 題2: (a) 描述大腸三項功能。 (三分)
- (b) 描述對一名病人接受痔瘡切除術後的護理。 (四分)
- (c) 比較大腸癌與痔瘡的三項臨床表徵的分別。 (三分)

Q3: Mr Chow is suffering from chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. 2L/min oxygen therapy through nasal cannula and Salbutamol (Ventolin) inhalation was prescribed.

- (a) Describe the nursing responsibilities when Mr Chow is receiving oxygen therapy.** (4 marks)
- (b) State the actions and side effects of Salbutamol (Ventolin).** (2 marks)
- (c) Ventolin 2 puffs by inhalation QID was prescribed to Mr Chow. Describe how a nurse would teach him the technique in using the Ventolin inhaler.** (4 marks)

題3: 周先生患有慢性阻塞性肺病，按醫囑給予 2L/min 鼻套管氧氣治療和 Salbutamol (Ventolin) 噴霧劑。

- (a) 描述對周先生接受氧氣治療期間的護理責任。 (四分)
- (b) 描述 Salbutamol (Ventolin) 的藥效和副作用。 (兩分)
- (c) 按醫囑給予周先生 Ventolin 噴霧劑，每天四次，每次兩口。 (四分)
描述護士如何教導他使用 Ventolin 吸入器用藥的方法。

- 4 (a) Describe the nursing care to a patient on naso-gastric tube feeding. (5 marks)
(b) A 5-year-old kindergarten boy is diagnosed with hand-foot-mouth disease. Answer according to the following headings:
(i) Mode of transmission. (2 marks)
(ii) Measures to prevent the spread in school (3 marks)

- 題4: (a) 描述口病人進行鼻胃管餵飼時的護理。 (五分)
(b) 一名5歲男孩被診斷患上手足口病,依照下列標題作答。
(i) 傳播方式 (兩分)
(ii) 預防在學校擴散的措施) (三分)

- Q5: (a) A man has sustained scald to left lower limb by boiling water at home.
(i) Describe the first aid management for him. (4 marks)
(ii) Use “Rules of Nine” method to calculate the percentage of scalded area for him. (1 mark)
(b) Describe the factors affecting wound healing. (5 marks)

- 題5: (a) 一名男士在家中被沸水燙傷左下肢。 (五分)
(i) 描述對他的急救處理。 (四分)
(ii) 應用「九分法」去計算這名男士的燙傷面積百分比。 (一分)
(b) 描述影響傷口癒合的因素。 (五分)

- Q6: (a) Describe the nursing care given to a conscious patient during the first 24 hours after tracheostomy. (6 marks)
(b) Describe the method of administration of eye drops to patient. (4 marks)

- 題6: (a) 描述對一名清醒病人接受氣管造口術後首24小時的護理。 (六分)
(b) 描述替病人滴眼藥水的方法。 (四分)

- Q7: (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

- 題7: (a) 配對題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(b) 選擇題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(c) 填充題 [不設過往試題作參考]
(d) 填圖 [不設過往試題作參考]

1. (a) A 60-year-old man suspected of carcinoma of the lung was admitted.
- (i) List four diagnostic investigations for carcinoma of the lungs. (2 marks)
 - (ii) The patient has undergone left lobectomy and a chest drain was inserted and connected to the closed chest drainage system. Describe the nursing management to the patient and on the drainage system. (6 marks)
- (b) List four first line oral anti-tuberculosis drugs. (2 marks)

題1. (a) 一名六十歲男士因懷疑患肺癌入院。

- (i) 列出四種肺癌的診斷檢查。 (兩分)
- (ii) 病人在接受左肺葉切除術後須插入胸管並接上密閉式胸腔引流系統，描述對此病人及引流系統的護理措施。 (六分)

(b) 列出四種第一線口服抗結核藥物。 (兩分)

2. Ms WONG diagnosed of closed-angle glaucoma of the right eye is admitted for eye operation.

- (a) Explain the pathological mechanism of closed-angle glaucoma. (3 marks)
- (b) List four signs and symptoms of glaucoma. (2 marks)
- (c) Describe the procedure(s) in carrying out administration of eye drops to Ms WONG after the operation. (5 marks)

題2. 黃女士被診斷患上右眼閉角型青光眼，並入院接受眼部手術。

- (a) 解釋閉角型青光眼的病理機制。 (三分)
- (b) 列出四種青光眼的症狀。 (兩分)
- (c) 描述替黃女士術後滴眼藥水的程序。 (五分)

3. (a) Mr NG is newly diagnosed of hypertension and is now on Zestril (Lisinopril) 10mg daily.
- (i) Describe four healthy lifestyles for control of hypertension. (4 marks)
- (ii) Describe the health education about the use of Zestril (Lisinopril) for Mr NG. (2 marks)
- (b) Describe the conduction system of the heart. (4 marks)

- 題3. (a) 吳先生剛診斷患上高血壓，正每天服用 Zestril (Lisinopril) 10毫克。
- (i) 描述四種控制高血壓的健康生活方式。 (四分)
- (ii) 描述對吳先生服用 Zestril (Lisinopril) 的健康教育。 (兩分)
- (b) 描述心臟的傳導系統。 (四分)

- 4 (a) List and explain six elements of the infection chain. (6 marks)
- (b) Describe the measures to prevent patient fall in geriatric wards. (4 marks)

- 題4. (a) 列出並解釋傳染鏈的六個要素。 (六分)
- (b) 描述在老人病房內預防病人跌倒的措施。 (四分)

5. (a) According to 2016 National Pressure Ulcer Advisory Panel (NPUAP) guideline, describe the definitions of different stages of pressure injury. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the preventive measures of developing pressure injury for a bed-ridden patient. (5 marks)

- 題5. (a) 根據美國國家壓瘡諮詢委員會 (NPUAP) 2016年的建議，描述壓迫性損傷 (pressure injury) 各階段的定義。 (五分)
- (b) 描述對一名長期卧床病人預防壓迫性損傷的措施。 (五分)

- 6 (a) Mr LEE is an old age home resident suffering from diabetes mellitus. He has severe dizziness and sweating after exercise this morning.
- (i) What is the condition of Mr LEE? (0.5 mark)
- (ii) List three possible causes of this condition. (1.5 marks)
- (iii) Describe the immediate nursing interventions for Mr LEE. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe the nursing education on foot care to Mr LEE. (5 marks)

- 題6. (a) 李先生是一名住在老人院舍的糖尿病患者，於早上運動後出現嚴重眩暈及全身出汗。
- (i) 李先生出現了什麼狀況？ (半分)
- (ii) 列出三種可能構成這狀況的原因。 (一分半)
- (iii) 描述對李先生即時的護理措施。 (三分)
- (b) 描述對李先生足部護理的指導。 (五分)

7.

- (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

題7:

- (a) 配對題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(b) 選擇題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(c) 填充題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
(d) 填圖〔不設過往試題作參考〕

1. A 60-year-old lady diagnosed with arrhythmia is admitted to hospital for treatment.
- (a) List four clinical manifestations of arrhythmia. (2 marks)
- (b) The patient had received implantation of permanent pacemaker.
- (i) Describe the nursing care during the first 72 hours after operation. (4 marks)
- (ii) Describe the advice to this lady related to implantation of permanent pacemaker upon discharge. (4 marks)

題1. 一名六十歲女士診斷患有心律不整需入院治療。

- (a) 列出四個心律不整的臨床表徵。 (兩分)
- (b) 病人接受了永久性心臟節律器植入。
- (i) 描述術後首七十二小時的護理。 (四分)
- (ii) 描述對這名女士有關植入永久性心臟節律器的出院指導。 (四分)

2. A 50-year-old gentleman has upper abdominal discomfort after meals and is later diagnosed with gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD).
- (a) What is gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD)? (1 mark)
- (b) Name one common antacid for the treatment of GERD. (3 marks)
State the action(s) of this antacid and 4 related patient advice.
- (c) Describe 6 suggestions on lifestyle modifications to this gentleman for the management of GERD. (6 marks)

題2. 一名50歲男士飯後感上腹部不適，及後被診斷患有胃酸倒流病。

- (a) 甚麼是胃酸倒流病？ (一分)
- (b) 列舉一種常用於治療胃酸倒流病的抗酸劑藥物，並說明該抗酸劑的作用和四個相關的病人指導。 (三分)
- (c) 針對管理胃酸倒流病，描述六項對這名男士在調整生活方式上的建議。 (六分)

3. (a) List four pairs of cranial nerves related to vision &/or movements of the eye balls and describe their functions. (4 marks)
- (b) A 40-year-old man is admitted for being accidentally hit by a piece of stone on his forehead. (6 marks)
Describe the nursing observations for this patient during hospitalization.
- 題3. (a) 列出四對與視力及/或眼球運動有關的腦神經並描述其功能。 (四分)
- (b) 一名四十歲男士因被一石塊意外擊傷前額入院。 (六分)
描述對這名病人於住院期間的護理觀察。
4. (a) Describe the hearing mechanism. (4 marks)
- (b) According to the following headings, describe strategies to facilitate effective communication with a hearing-impaired patient:
- (i) Environment and settings (2 marks)
- (ii) Verbal communication (2 marks)
- (iii) Non-verbal communication (2 marks)
- 題4. (a) 描述聽覺機制。 (四分)
- (b) 依據下列標題，描述可促進與聽障患者的有效溝通策略：
- (i) 環境及設施 (兩分)
- (ii) 語言溝通 (兩分)
- (iii) 非語言溝通 (兩分)
5. (a) Describe the Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs and give an example for each level. (5 marks)
- (b) The right index finger of a factory worker was completely truncated due to improper operation of the machine. (5 marks)
Describe the first aid measures to this worker.
- 題5. (a) 描述馬思勞的需求層次理論並依各層次舉一例。 (五分)
- (b) 一名工廠工人因為操作機器不當導致右手食指被完全截斷。描述對這名工人的急救措施。 (五分)

6. (a) Describe the care of the drainage system to a patient with indwelling urinary catheter. (4 marks)
- (b) Describe the nursing care to a patient receiving intravenous infusion. (6 marks)

- 題6. (a) 描述對一名插有自留性導尿管病人引流系統的處理。 (四分)
- (b) 描述對病人在接受靜脈輸液期間的護理。 (六分)

7.

- (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
- (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
- (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
- (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

題7:

- (a) 配對題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
- (b) 選擇題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
- (c) 填充題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
- (d) 填圖〔不設過往試題作參考〕

1. (a) A 55-year-old lady is scheduled to have oral glucose tolerance test (OGTT).
- (i) State the purpose(s) of OGTT. (1 mark)
- (ii) Describe the procedures of OGTT. (4 marks)
- (b) Describe the advice provided to this lady prescribed with oral antihyperglycemic medications. (5 marks)

- 題1. (a) 一位 55 歲的女士將接受口服葡萄糖耐量測試 (OGTT)。
- (i) 說明 OGTT 的目的。 (一分)
- (ii) 描述施行 OGTT 的程序。 (四分)
- (b) 描述給予這名獲處方口服抗高血糖藥物的女士之服藥指導。 (五分)

2. A 50-year-old gentleman suffering from end stage cirrhosis of liver was admitted for treatment.
- (a) Describe the mechanism of ascites formation. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe the nursing observations for this gentleman during hospitalization. (5 marks)
- (c) List four complications of abdominal paracentesis. (2 marks)

- 題2. 一位 50 歲男士因患有末期肝硬化而入院接受治療。
- (a) 描述腹水形成的機制。 (三分)
- (b) 描述護士對這名男士住院期間的護理觀察。 (五分)
- (c) 列出腹腔穿刺放液術的四種併發症。 (兩分)

3. **A 35-year-old lady was diagnosed with right breast cancer. She has just undergone a partial mastectomy.**
- (a) **List six breast changes of breast cancer.** (3 marks)
- (ii) **Describe the following nursing care for this lady after partial mastectomy during hospitalization.**
- (i) **Wound care.** (4 marks)
- (ii) **Drain care.** (3 marks)

- 題3. 一位35歲女士被確診右邊乳房患上乳癌。她剛進行了部分乳房切除手術。
- (a) 列出六項乳癌的乳房變化。 (三分)
- (ii) 描述在完成部份乳房切除術後給予這名女士於住院期間下列相關的護理措施。
- (i) 傷口護理。 (四分)
- (ii) 引流護理。 (三分)

- 4 (a) **List the sequence of wound healing processes.** (2 marks)
- (b) **An 80-year-old lady fell at home and is diagnosed with fracture of right hip. She is now admitted to hospital for conservative treatment. No traction is required. Describe the nursing interventions during hospitalization.** (5 marks)
- (c) **Describe six measures to prevent pressure injury for this lady.** (3 marks)

- 題4. (a) 順序列出傷口癒合的過程。 (兩分)
- (b) 一位80歲女士在家中摔倒，被診斷有髖部骨折並住院接受保守治療，無須施行牽引治療。
描述住院期間的護理措施。 (五分)
- (c) 描述防止這名女士受到壓力性損傷的六項措施。 (三分)

5. **A 60-year-old lady developed symptoms of dysphagia after stroke was admitted to the hospital. Doctor prescribed nasogastric tube feeding.**

- (a) Describe the process and methods to confirm the placement of the nasogastric tube. (4 marks)
- (b) This lady with stroke is recovering. She has mild dysphagia and has resumed oral diet. (6 marks)

Describe the nursing interventions to assist her in feeding to reduce the risk of aspiration.

題5. 一位60歲女士因中風後出現吞嚥困難症狀入院。醫生處方鼻胃管餵飼。

- (a) 描述確認導管在位的程序及方法。 (四分)
- (b) 這名中風女士現正康復中。她有輕度吞嚥困難並恢復由口進食。 (六分)

描述協助餵食時減少誤吸風險的護理措施。

- 6 (a) List eight priority groups for receiving influenza vaccine in Hong Kong. (4 marks)
- (b) A nurse is preparing to administer an intramuscular injection to an adult. The medication (3 mL) has been withdrawn from a vial and the nurse is going to perform the injection. (6 marks)

Describe six methods to minimize the patient's discomfort during injection.

- 題6. (a) 列出八類可以在香港優先接種流感疫苗的人士。 (四分)
- (b) 一名護士準備為一名成年人進行肌肉注射。護士已從藥瓶中取出3毫升藥物，並將進行注射。 (六分)

描述六種方法，以減少病人在注射過程中的不適感。

7.

- (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
- (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
- (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
- (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

題7:

- (a) 配對題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
- (b) 選擇題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
- (c) 填充題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
- (d) 填圖〔不設過往試題作參考〕

1. A 70-year-old man was diagnosed of congestive heart failure.
- (a) List FOUR cardiovascular diseases which may cause congestive heart failure. (2 marks)
 - (b) List SIX specific signs and symptoms of congestive heart failure. (3 marks)
 - (c) Describe FIVE life-style modifications recommended to this patient in related to the disease to alleviate the symptoms and slow the progression of the disease. (5 marks)

題1. 一名70歲男子被診斷患有充血性心臟衰竭。

- (a) 列出四種可導致充血性心臟衰竭的心血管疾病。 (兩分)
- (b) 列出六個充血性心臟衰竭的特殊徵狀。 (三分)
- (c) 描述五種給予病者改變生活方式的建議，以減輕徵狀並減緩病情惡化。 (五分)

2. (a) Briefly describe internal and external respiration. (3 marks)
- (b) Mr Chan, 20 years old, has been admitted to hospital due to asthmatic attack. Doctor prescribed beclomethasone (Beclovent) and salbutamol (Ventolin) inhalation for this patient.
- (i) State the sequence of using these TWO medications. (1 mark)
 - (ii) Describe the patient education in teaching the use of metered-dose inhaler (MDI). (6 marks)

題2. (a) 簡述內呼吸及外呼吸。 (三分)

- (b) 陳先生，20歲，因哮喘病發入院。醫生處方吸入性藥物 beclomethasone (Beclovent) 及 salbutamol (Ventolin) 給這名病人。
- (i) 說明使用以上兩種藥物的次序。 (一分)
 - (ii) 描述護士教導陳先生使用定量吸入器的方法。 (六分)

3. A 40-year-old man was admitted for colonoscopy as the faecal immunochemical test (FIT) showed a positive result. He also complained of epigastric pain.
- (a) Describe FIVE differences between gastric ulcer and duodenal ulcer. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the bowel preparation to this patient before colonoscopy. (5 marks)

題3. 一名40歲男子因糞便免疫化學測試顯示陽性而入院接受大腸鏡檢查。病者亦申訴胃部疼痛。

- (a) 描述胃潰瘍和十二指腸潰瘍的五項分別。 (五分)
- (b) 描述結腸鏡檢查前給予病者的腸道準備。 (五分)

4. (a) Describe FIVE measures for preventing Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) in residential care homes for the elderly. (5 marks)
- (b) Ms Wong, aged 25, has tonsillectomy performed because of recurrent tonsillitis. (5 marks)

Describe the nursing care to Ms Wong in the first 24 hours after operation.

- 題4. (a) 描述在院舍預防2019冠狀病毒病的五項措施。 (五分)
- (b) 黃小姐，25歲，因復發性扁桃腺炎而接受扁桃腺切除術。 (五分)
- 描述給予黃小姐手術後首24小時的護理。

5. (a) Describe the urinary voiding mechanism of an adult. (4 marks)
- (b) A 40-year-old man suffering from haematuria is admitted for cystoscopy.
- (i) List FOUR causes of haematuria. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe the immediate nursing care given to this patient after the investigation. (4 marks)

- 題5. (a) 描述成年人的排尿機制。 (四分)
- (b) 一名四十歲男子因血尿入院接受膀胱鏡檢查。
- (i) 列出四種引致血尿的原因。 (兩分)
- (ii) 描述對這名病人在接受檢查後的即時護理。 (四分)

6. (a) Describe the explanation given to a self-care patient on the process of collecting 24-hour urine specimen. (4 marks)
- (b) Describe SIX principles for using physical restraints on patients. (6 marks)

- 題6. (a) 描述向一名可自理病人解釋收集二十四小時尿液標本的過程。 (四分)
- (b) 描述六項對病人施行身體約束的原則。 (六分)

- 7.
- (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
- (b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
- (c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
- (d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

題7:

- (a) 配對題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
- (b) 選擇題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
- (c) 填充題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
- (d) 填圖〔不設過往試題作參考〕

1. Mr Wong, a 55-year-old man, was admitted for abdominal distension. He also complained of loss of appetite. He is a heavy smoker and drinker. His vital signs on admission were as follows:

- Blood pressure (BP): 103/56 mmHg
- Pulse: 99 bpm
- Respiration: 24 bpm (shallow)
- Tympanic temperature: 37.4°C
- SpO₂: 94% on room air

After assessment, the doctor suspected Mr Wong was suffered from ascites and advanced liver cirrhosis. The doctor has ordered to perform abdominal paracentesis for Mr Wong.

- (a) Describe the essential pre-procedure nursing interventions for abdominal paracentesis with rationales. (3 marks)
- (b) After paracentesis, two litres of ascites fluid had been drained. Suggest ONE of the most possible complications, and explain how this complication may happen due to abdominal paracentesis. (1 mark)
- (c) Describe the post-procedure nursing interventions with rationales. (3 marks)
- (d) The diagnosis of advanced liver cirrhosis was confirmed. Mr Wong was going to be discharged with follow-up. Elaborate the dietary advices with rationales. (3 marks)

題1. 55歲的黃先生因腹脹入院。他抱怨食慾不振。他是一個重度吸煙者和飲酒者。他入院時的生命體徵如下：

- Blood pressure (BP): 103/56 mmHg
- Pulse: 99 bpm
- Respiration: 24 bpm (shallow)
- Tympanic temperature: 37.4°C
- SpO₂: 94% on room air

經過評估，醫生懷疑黃先生患有腹水和晚期肝硬化。醫生將為黃先生進行腹部穿刺術。

- (a) 描述腹部穿刺術前的必要護理措施及其原因。 (三分)
- (b) 腹部穿刺後，引流出兩升腹水。提出一種最可能出現的併發症，並解釋這種併發症是如何因腹部穿刺術而發生的。 (一分)

- (c) 描述程序後的護理措施及其原因。 (三分)
- (d) 黃先生已確診為晚期肝硬化，將出院接受後續治療。 (三分)
闡述給他的飲食建議。

2. Ms Tam, 58-year-old, is admitted for right knee pain and swelling. She has been diagnosed with osteoarthritis. Her body mass index is 25 kg/m² and she takes Ibuprofen (Zofen) 3 times a day.

- (a) The doctor orders for right knee joint aspiration, knee joint-x-ray, and magnetic resonance imaging. Describe the purposes of these diagnostic test. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe the nursing interventions with rationales in relation to Ms Tam's condition. (7 marks)

題2. 58歲的譚女士因右膝疼痛和腫脹入院。她被診斷出患有骨關節炎。她的體重指數為25 kg/m²，每天服用3次佈洛芬。

- (a) 醫生要求進行右膝關節抽吸、膝關節X光檢查和磁力共振。 (三分)
描述這些診斷測試的目的。
- (b) 按譚女士情況，描述給她相關的護理措施及其原因。 (七分)

3. (a) List THREE main differences between stable and unstable angina. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe FOUR actions of digoxin (Lanoxin). (4 marks)
- (b) Describe THREE nursing interventions with rationales for patients receiving digoxin (Lanoxin). (3 marks)

- 題3. (a) 列出穩定型和不穩定型心絞痛的三個主要區別。 (三分)
- (b) 描述地高辛的四種作用。 (四分)
- (b) 描述病者接受地高辛的三種護理措施及其原因。 (三分)

4. (a) Briefly describe internal and external respiration. (5 marks)
- (b) Mr Tang, a 35-year-old man, is suffered from hemothorax. A chest tube was inserted and connected to a closed chest drainage system with 20 cm H₂O suction force. (5 marks)

Describe FIVE nursing assessments to detect the function of the chest drainage system.

- 題4. (a) 簡述內呼吸及外呼吸。 (五分)
- (b) 35歲的鄧先生患有血胸。插入胸管並連接到具有20 cm H₂O抽吸力的封閉式胸腔引流系統。 (五分)

描述用以檢測胸腔引流系統功能的五項護理評估。

5. (a) State FIVE nursing interventions with rationales for the use of oxygen in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. (5 marks)

- (b) Describe the FIVE health education to male clients with urethritis. (5 marks)

- 題5. (a) 說明五項慢性阻塞性肺疾病患者使用氧氣的護理措施及其原因。 (五分)

- (b) 描述男性尿道炎患者的五個健康教育。 (五分)

6. A 35-year-old lady was diagnosed with right breast cancer. She has just undergone a partial mastectomy.

- (a) List SIX common procedure-related complications. (3 marks)

- (b) Describe the nursing interventions with rationales for this lady after partial mastectomy during hospitalization. (7 marks)

- 題6. 一位35歲的女士被診斷患有右側乳腺癌。她剛剛接受了部分乳房切除術。

- (a) 列出六種常見的手術相關併發症。 (三分)

- (b) 描述這位女士在住院期間進行了部分乳房切除術後的護理及其原因。 (七分)

7.

- (a) Matching (past paper is not provided)
(b) Multiple Choice (past paper is not provided)
(c) Fill in the blanks (past paper is not provided)
(d) Labeling (past paper is not provided)

題7:

- (a) 配對題〔不設過往試題作參考〕
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